ACTION PLAN FOR INDUSTRIAL CLUSTER IN SEVERLY POLLUTED AREA

Monitoring, sampling, analysis of Stack, Ambient Air Quality, Surface Water, Ground Water, Waste Water

नासिक Nashik

Maharashtra Pollution Control Board

Kalptaru Point, Sion East, Mumbai - 400022

February, 2017

Index

Acknowledgement:

We gratefully acknowledge **Dr. P. Anbalagan**, Member Secretary, Maharashtra Pollution Control Board, for entrusting this very important and prestigious project to us.

Our special thanks are to Regional and Sub Regional Officer of the concerned areas, for guidance during the sampling. The contribution of Shri V M Motghare (Joint director APC) is appreciated.

By undertaking this project and completing in schedule time, we consider ourselves very lucky since we have helped the mankind by giving the data on pollution load and further action by the Board, to bring down the pollution level.

We also thank our associates for working on this project for making the write up, making graphs and feeding the data on computer.

This acknowledgement will be incomplete if we do not thank our laboratory analysts and others who made this project a success by timely analysing the samples.

We also thank our sampling team members for conducting the sampling in this vast area.

Abbreviations:

APHA	American Public Health Association
BDL	Below Detection Limit
BOD	Biochemical Oxygen Demand
CEPI	Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index
CETP	Common Effluent Treatment Plant
COD	Chemical Oxygen Demand
CPA	Critically Polluted Areas
SPA	Severely Polluted Areas
DO	Dissolved Oxygen
ETP	Effluent Treatment Plant
MIBK	Methyl Isobutyl Ketone
MPCB	Maharashtra Pollution Control Board
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NO_x	Oxides of Nitrogen
ND	Not Detected
PAH	Poly Aromatic Hydrocarbons
PCB	Poly Chlorinated Biphenyls
PCT	Poly Chlorinated Terphenyls
PM_{10}	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm)
$PM_{2.5}$	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm)
SO_2	Sulphur Dioxide
STAP	Short Term Action Plan
WHO	World Health Organization

1. Introduction:

Industrial pollution is the contamination of the environment by businesses, particularly plants and factories that dump waste products into the air and water. Industrial waste is one of the largest contributors to the global pollution problem endangering people and the environment. The Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) has developed a Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI). The main objective of the study is to identify polluted industrial clusters or areas in order to take concerted action and to centrally monitor them at the national level to improve the current status of their environmental components such as air and water quality data, ecological damage, and visual environmental conditions.

The concept of Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI) was evolved by Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) during 2009-10 as a tool for comprehensive environmental assessment of prominent industrial clusters and formulation of remedial Action Plans for the identified critically polluted areas. Later-on proposals were received from the SPCBs, State Governments, and Industrial Associations and concerned Stake-holders for revisiting the criteria of assessment under CEPI concept. After careful examination and consideration of the suggestions of concerned stake-holders, it was decided to prepare the revised concept of CEPI by eliminating the subjective factors but retaining the factors which can be measured precisely.

The results of the application of the Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI) to selected industrial clusters or areas are presented in this report. The main objective of the study is to identify polluted industrial clusters or areas in order to take concerted action and to centrally monitor them at the national level to improve the current status of their environmental components such as air and water quality data, ecological damage, and visual environmental conditions. A total of 88 industrial areas or clusters have been selected by the Central Pollution Control Board (CPCB) in consultation with the Ministry of Environment & Forests Government of India for the study. The index captures the various dimensions of environment including air, water and land. Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI), which is a rational number to characterize the environmental quality at a given location following the algorithm of source, pathway and receptor have been developed.

Nashik is a city in the northwest region of Maharashtra in India, and is the administrative headquarter of the Nashik District and Nashik Division. There is a Hindustan Aeronautics Limited aircraft manufacturing plant located 16 km from Nashik. The Currency Note Press and India Security Press are on Nashik Road, where Indian currency and government stamp papers are printed respectively. Nashik also has textile industry, e.g., carpet weaving in remote areas like Surgana Block, National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development has selected Yeola Block for development of Paithani Cluster. To facilitate the export a container freight station was started at MIDC Ambad by the Central Government. Nashik has been described as "The Wine Capital of India" by Alok Chandra of Business Standard due to the numerous wineries located within the district. As of 2013, the Nashik region reportedly produces 10,000 tonnes of grapes per year. There are 22 wineries in Nashik, out of 46 wineries throughout India total. Nashik is home to several wine festivals, such as Sula Fest in the harvest season.

2. Scope of Work

The Scope of Work consisted of the following:

Monitoring, Sampling, Analysis for Stack, Ambient Air Quality, Surface Water, Waste Water, and Ground Water Quality for identified five Critically Polluted areas (CPAs) in Maharashtra i.e. **Chandrapur, Dombivli, Aurangabad, Navi Mumbai,** and **Tarapur**

and 3 Severely Polluted areas (SPAs) in Maharashtra i.e. **Chembur, Pimpri-Chinchwad and Nashik** as per standard methods.

- At each of the 5 CPAs and 3 SPAs, 24 hourly ambient air quality monitoring to be carried out.

- Representative samples for surface water quality, waste water quality and ground water quality to be collected from prominent surface and ground water bodies located in and around the clusters/areas.

- Submission of complete monitoring, sampling and analysis reports including the summary of the parameters exceeding the prescribed standards/norms for all the 5 CPAs and 3 SPAs.

- Submission of 3 copies of final report with photographs at prominent locations and the CD (soft copy) on completion of the project for every critically polluted and severely polluted area separately.

Monitoring, Sampling, Analysis for Stack, Ambient Air Quality, Surface Water, Waste Water and Ground Water Quality for Nashik:

- The sampling was carried out in 6 days i.e. on 23rd February to & 28th February 2017 for Nashik region.

- In MIDC Ambad, total of 7 Stack Monitoring Samples, 6 Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Samples, 2 Waste Water Samples, 6 Ground Water Samples and 2 VOC Samples from Stack were collected and analyzed.

- In MIDC Satpur, total of 8 Stack Monitoring Samples, 6 Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Samples, 2 waste water samples and 6 Ground Water Samples were collected and analyzed.

2.1 Stack Emission Parameters

The Stack Emissions were analyzed with the following parameters:

1. Acid Mist
2. Ammonia
3. Carbon Monoxide
4. Chlorine
5. Fluoride(gaseous)
6. Fluoride (particulate)
7. Hydrogen Chloride
8. Hydrogen Sulphide
9. Oxides of Nitrogen
10 Oxygen

11 Polyaromatic Hydrocarbons (Particulate)

12 Suspended Particulate Matter

13 Sulphur Dioxide

14 Benzene

15 Toluene

16 Xylene

17 Volatile Organic Compounds (VOCs)

2.2 Ambient Air Quality Parameters

The Ambient Air Quality was analyzed with the following parameters:

1. Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2)
2. Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)
3. Particulate Matter (PM_{10})
4. Particulate Matter ($PM_{2.5}$)
5. Ozone (O_3)
6. Lead (Pb)
7. Carbon Monoxide (CO)
8. Ammonia (NH_3)
9. Benzene (C_6H_6)
10. Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) (Particulate Phase Only)
11. Arsenic (As)
12. Nickel (Ni)

2.3 Water/Waste Water Parameters

The Water/Waste Water was analyzed with the following parameters:

a. Prominent Surface Water bodies such as outfalls of CETPs, ETPs, treated effluent drainage, river, canal, ponds, lakes and other such water supply resources flowing through the area or flowing adjoining the CPA.

b. Ground Water Quality data of prominent ground water resources such as observation wells of Central Ground Water Board, drinking water wells, hand pumps, bore wells, hand pumps, bore wells and other such water supply resources located in the industrial cluster/area under consideration or in the peripheral areas.

Basic water quality parameters for surface water and ground water both are as follows:

i. Simple Parameters:

1. Sanitary Survey
2. General Appearance
3. Colour
4. Smell
5. Transparency
6. Ecological(Presence of animals like fish, insects) (Applicable to only surface water)

ii. Regular Monitoring Parameters:

7. pH
8. Oil & Grease
9. Suspended Solids
10. Dissolved Oxygen (% saturation) (Not applicable for ground waters)
11. Chemical Oxygen Demand
12. Biochemical Oxygen Demand
13. Electrical Conductivity
14. Nitrite-Nitrogen
15. Nitrate-Nitrogen
16. (NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen
17. Free Ammonia
18. Total Residual Chlorine
19. Cyanide
20. Fluoride

21. Sulphide

22. Dissolved Phosphate

23. Sodium Absorption Ratio (SAR)

24. Total Coliforms (MPN/100 ml)

25. Faecal Coliforms (MPN/100 ml)

iii. Special Parameters:

26. Total Phosphorous

27. Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen(TKN)

28. Total Ammonia (NH_4 +NH_3)-Nitrogen

29. Phenols

30. Surface Active Agents

31. Organo Chlorine Pesticides

32. Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH)

33. Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)and Polychlorinated Terphenyls (PCT)

34. Zinc

35. Nickel

36. Copper

37. Hexavalent Chromium

38. Chromium (Total)

39. Arsenic (Total)

40. Lead

41. Cadmium

42. Mercury

43. Manganese

44. Iron

45. Vanadium

46. Selenium

47. Boron

iv. Bioassay (Zebra Fish) Test: For specified samples only.

2.3 Methodology followed in Sampling and Analysis

Industries, places and locations that have been chosen for the sampling are representative of the city/area. Sampling has been done at the potential polluted areas so as to arrive at the CEPI. This will further help the authorities to monitor the areas in order to improve the current status of their environmental components such as air and water quality data, ecological damage and visual environmental conditions. Methodology for sampling, preservation and analysis have been done according to the references incorporated. Methodology of various types of parameters is presented under following annexure:

1. Stack Emission Sampling and Analysis Methodology – **Annexure I**
2. Ambient Air Sampling and Analysis Methodology **- Annexure II**
3. Water/Wastewater Sampling and Analysis Methodology - **Annexure III**

3. Result of Analysis:

Results of Analysis are tabulated below for Stack Emission Monitoring, Ambient Air Quality Monitoring, Waste Water Analysis and Water Analysis. These are followed by their respective graphical representation.

***Kindly note:**

- NA specifies the sample is not analysed for the specific parameter.
- BDL specifies that the result obtained is below deduction limit.

3.1 Stack Emission:

Stack Emission Monitoring Results are compared against The Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986 General Emission Standard - Part D.

Sr.	Name of Industry	Stack Identity	Table No.
1.	Graphite India Ltd.	Stack no. 10	**I**
2.	M & M Industries	Surface Oven No.1	**I**
3.	Ceat Ltd.	Boiler No. (MR 35062)	**I**
4.	AATCO Food India Pvt. Ltd.	Thermax Boiler (MR 16562)	**I**
5.	Glenmark Pharma Ltd.	Boiler	**II**
6.	Mahindra Sona Ltd.	Paint Booth (S-4)	**II**
7.	Jyoti Structure Ltd. (Plant 2)	Hot Blending Stack no. 1	**II**
8.	Caprihans India Pvt. Ltd.	Boiler no. 1	**II**
9.	Isovolta India Pvt. Ltd.	Thermic Fluid Heater (TP-04)	**III**
10.	Shakti Synergetics Pvt. Ltd.	Thermic Fluid Heater	**III**
11.	Lube Tech Oil Company	Boiler	**III**
12.	Sudal Industries Ltd.	Aluminium Melting Furnace	**III**
13.	Vir Electro Engg. Pvt. Ltd.	Zinc Bath Furnace	**IV**
14.	Rainbow Deco plas Pvt. Ltd.	Dust Collector Stack	**IV**
15.	Kirloskar Engine Oil Ltd.	Paint Booth Stack no. 1	**IV**

*** The VOC result of stack emission is provided in Table No. V**

Table No. I

Name of Industry			**Graphite India Ltd.**	**M & M Industries**	**Ceat Ltd.**	**AATCO Food India Pvt. Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**			**23**	**23**	**24**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Results**			
1.	Particulate Matter (as PM)	mg/Nm^3	14	NA	30	35
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**150**	**NA**	**150**	**150**
2.	Sulphur Dioxide (as SO_2)	mg/Nm^3	BDL	NA	118	11.9
		kg/day	BDL	NA	148	0.08
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**100**	**NA**	**100**	**100**
3.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	mg/Nm^3	993	NA	283	78
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**50**	**NA**	**50**	**50**

Table No. II

Name of Industry			**Glenmark Pharma Ltd.**	**Mahindra Sona Ltd.**	**Jyoti Structure Ltd. (Plant 2)**	**Caprihans India Pvt. Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**			**28**	**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Results**			
1.	Particulate Matter (as PM)	mg/Nm^3	10	NA	16	17
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**150**	**NA**	**150**	**150**
2.	Sulphur Dioxide (as SO_2)	mg/Nm^3	BDL	NA	20.7	17.7
		kg/day	BDL	NA	7	6.82
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**100**	**NA**	**100**	**100**

Name of Industry			**Glenmark Pharma Ltd.**	**Mahindra Sona Ltd.**	**Jyoti Structure Ltd. (Plant 2)**	**Caprihans India Pvt. Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**			**28**	**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Results**			
3.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	mg/Nm^3	26	NA	48	167
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**50**	**NA**	**50**	**50**

Table No. III

Name of Industry			**Isovolta India Pvt. Ltd.**	**Shakti Synergetics Pvt. Ltd.**	**Lube Tech Oil Company**	**Sudal Industries Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**			**26**	**26**	**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Results**			
1.	Particulate Matter (as PM)	mg/Nm^3	11	20	BDL	BDL
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**150**	**NA**	**150**	**150**
2.	Sulphur Dioxide (as SO_2)	mg/Nm^3	5.92	5.92	BDL	5.93
		kg/day	0.78	1.01	0.1	0.91
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**100**	**NA**	**100**	**100**
3.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	mg/Nm^3	27	25.2	24	49.2
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**50**	**NA**	**50**	**50**

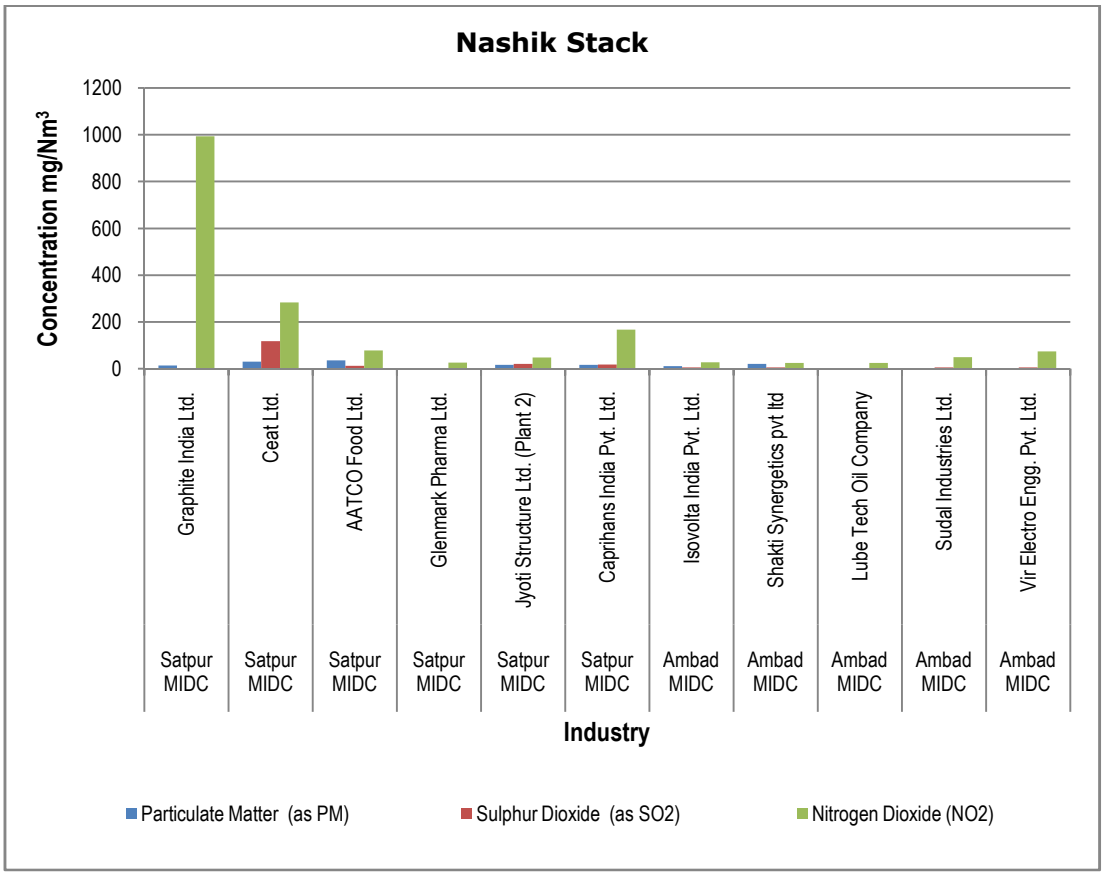
Table No. IV

Name of Industry			**Vir Electro Engg. Pvt. Ltd.**	**Rainbow Deco plas Pvt. Ltd.**	**Kirloskar Engine Oil Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**			**26**	**26**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Results**		
1.	Particulate Matter (as PM)	mg/Nm^3	BDL	NA	NA
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**150**	**NA**	**NA**
2.	Sulphur Dioxide (as SO_2)	mg/Nm^3	5.93	NA	NA
		kg/day	0.35	NA	NA
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**100**	**NA**	**NA**
3.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	mg/Nm^3	74	NA	NA
	Std. Limit	**mg/Nm^3**	**50**	**NA**	**NA**

Table No. V

Name of Industry			**M & M Industries**	**Mahindra Sona Ltd.**	**Rainbow Deco plas Pvt. Ltd.**	**Kirloskar Engine Oil Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**			**23**	**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Results**			
1.	VOC					
I.	Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	mg/Nm^3	ND	ND	ND	ND
II.	Benzene	mg/Nm^3	0.52	ND	ND	ND
III.	Toulene	mg/Nm^3	0.06	ND	ND	ND
IV.	Xylene	mg/Nm^3	ND	ND	ND	ND
V.	Ethyl Benzene	mg/Nm^3	ND	ND	ND	ND
VI.	Ethyl Acetate	mg/Nm^3	ND	ND	ND	ND

Graphs: Stack Monitoring for Nashik:



3.2 Ambient Air Quality:

In order to arrive at conclusions, the Ambient Air Quality Monitoring Results are compared against National Ambient Air Quality Standards, 2009 (**Annexure IV**).

Sr.	Location	Location detail	Table No.
1.	M & M (Plant I)	Near MQS Gate	**I**
2.	Graphite India Ltd.	Near Main Gate	**I**
3.	Ceat Ltd.	Near STP	**I**
4.	VIP Industries Ltd.	Near ETP	**II**
5.	Mahindra Sona Ltd.	Near Main Gate	**II**
6.	Atco Foods India Pvt. Ltd.	Near Main Gate	**II**
7.	shakti synergetics pvt. Ltd.	Near Main Gate	**III**
8.	Isovolta India Pvt. Ltd.	Near Main Gate	**III**
9.	Sudal Industries Ltd.	Near Temple	**III**

Sr.	Location	Location detail	Table No.
10.	Lub Tech Oil Company	Near Main Gate	**IV**
11.	Mahindra Ugine Steel Co. (Musco)	Near Admin Building	**IV**
12.	Vir Electro Engg. Pvt. Ltd.	Near Main Gate	**IV**

Table No. I

Location				**M & M (Plant I)**	**Graphite India Ltd.**	**Ceat Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**24**	**24**	**24**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit (NAAQS 2009)**	**Results**		
1.	Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	BDL	BDL	BDL
2.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	5.97	4.21	3.57
3.	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm) or PM_{10}	$\mu g/m^3$	**100**	108	185	123
4.	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm) or $PM_{2.5}$	$\mu g/m^3$	**60**	28	86	49
5.	Ozone (O_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**180**	BDL	BDL	BDL
6.	Lead (Pb)	$\mu g/m^3$	**1**	0.04	0.06	0.02
7.	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	mg/m^3	**4**	1.14	1.25	1.64
8.	Ammonia (NH_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**400**	BDL	49.6	51.9
9.	Benzene (C_6H_6)	$\mu g/m^3$	**5**	BDL	2.36	BDL
10.	Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) – particulate phase only	ng/m^3	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
11.	Arsenic (As)	ng/m^3	**6**	BDL	BDL	0.52
12.	Nickel (Ni)	ng/m^3	**20**	19.9	15.4	BDL

Table No. II

Location				**VIP Industries Ltd.**	**Mahindra Sona Ltd.**	**Atco Foods India Pvt. Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**25**	**25**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameter**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit (NAAQS 2009)**	**Results**		
1.	Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	BDL	4.69	4.51
2.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	BDL	5.46	3.75
3.	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm) or PM_{10}	$\mu g/m^3$	**100**	255	138	155
4.	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm) or $PM_{2.5}$	$\mu g/m^3$	**60**	72	51	54
5.	Ozone (O_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**180**	BDL	BDL	BDL
6.	Lead (Pb)	$\mu g/m^3$	**1**	0.02	0.07	0.12
7.	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	mg/m^3	**4**	10	6.35	5.13
8.	Ammonia (NH_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**400**	BDL	BDL	BDL
9.	Benzene (C_6H_6)	$\mu g/m^3$	**5**	BDL	2.75	2.43
10.	Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) – particulate phase only	ng/m^3	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
11.	Arsenic (As)	ng/m^3	**6**	1.6	2.45	1.02
12.	Nickel (Ni)	ng/m^3	**20**	BDL	11.3	BDL

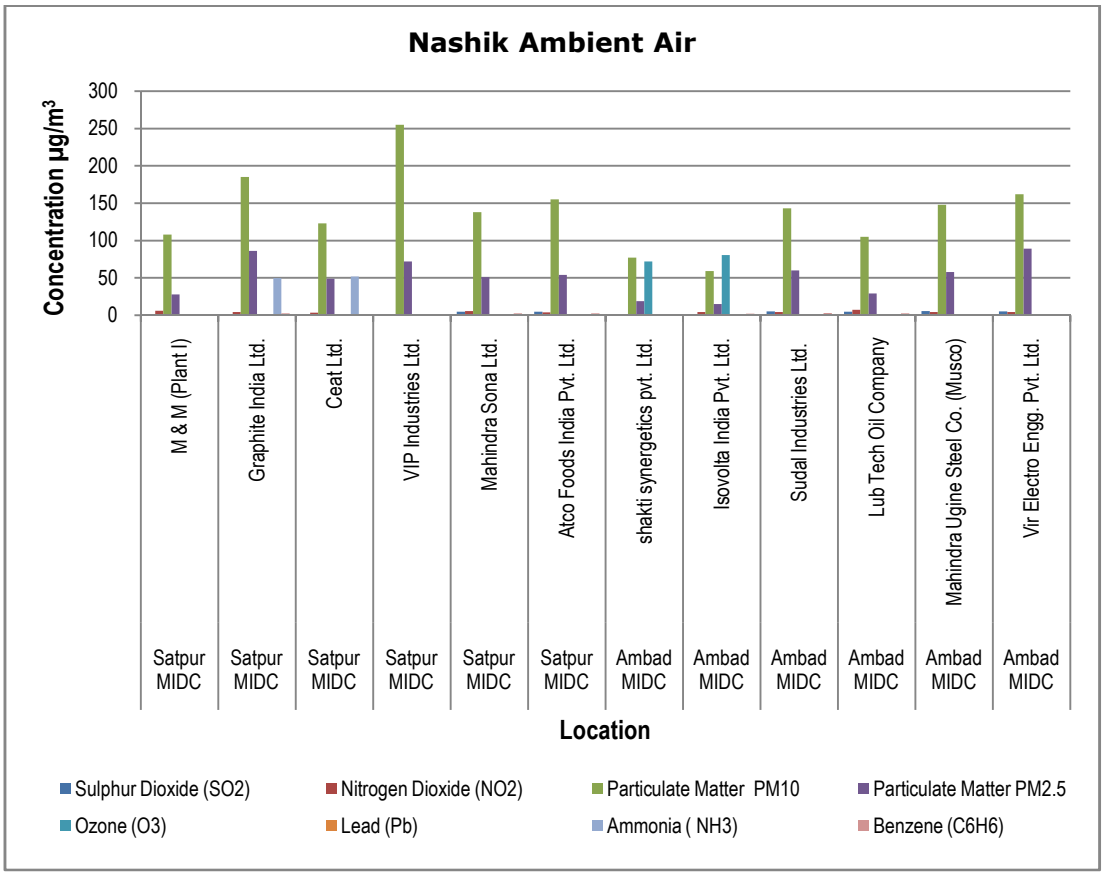
Table No. III

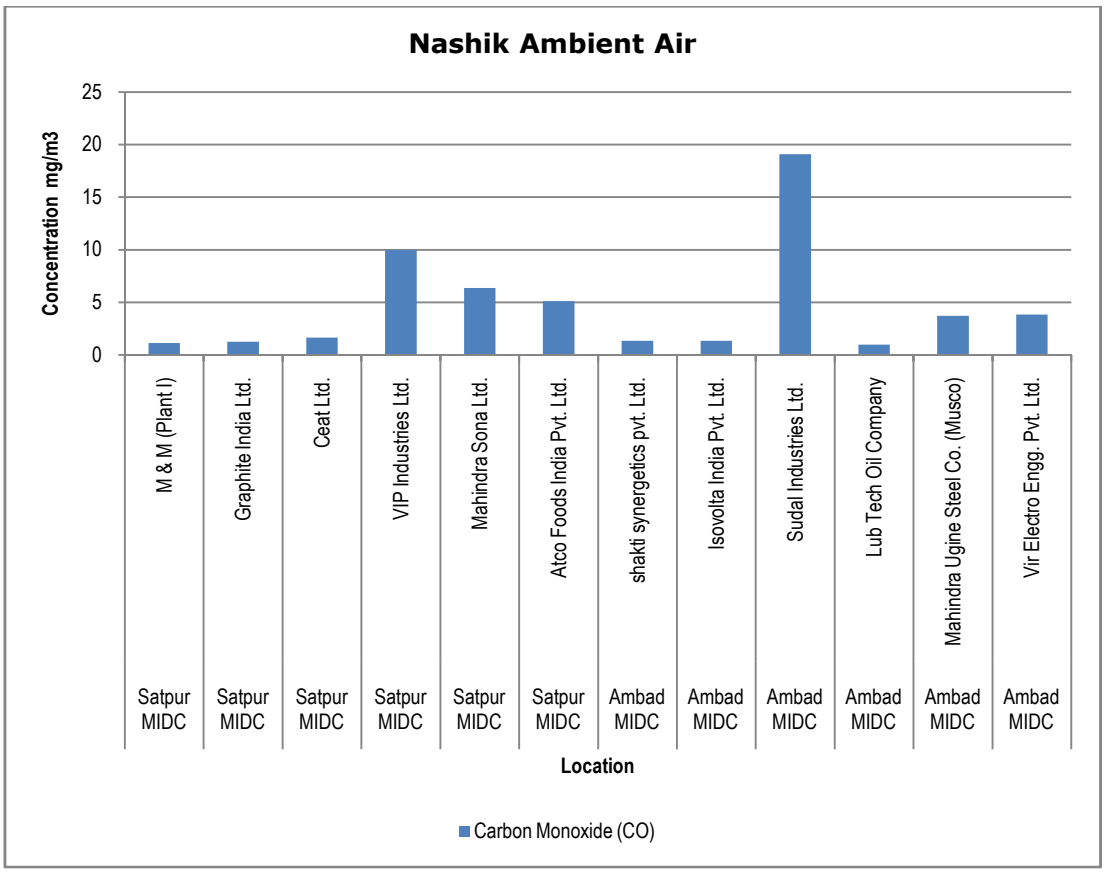
Location				**shakti synergetics Pvt. Ltd.**	**Isovolta India Pvt. Ltd.**	**Sudal Industries Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit (NAAQS 2009)**	**Results**		
1.	Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	BDL	BDL	4.99
2.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	BDL	4.09	4.1
3.	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm) or PM_{10}	$\mu g/m^3$	**100**	77	59	143
4.	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm) or $PM_{2.5}$	$\mu g/m^3$	**60**	19	15	60
5.	Ozone (O_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**180**	72.2	80.4	BDL
6.	Lead (Pb)	$\mu g/m^3$	**1**	0.031	BDL	0.03
7.	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	mg/m^3	**4**	1.33	1.34	19.1
8.	Ammonia (NH_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**400**	BDL	BDL	BDL
9.	Benzene (C_6H_6)	$\mu g/m^3$	**5**	BDL	2	2.97
10.	Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) – particulate phase only	ng/m^3	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
11.	Arsenic (As)	ng/m^3	**6**	BDL	BDL	1.54
12.	Nickel (Ni)	ng/m^3	**20**	BDL	BDL	BDL

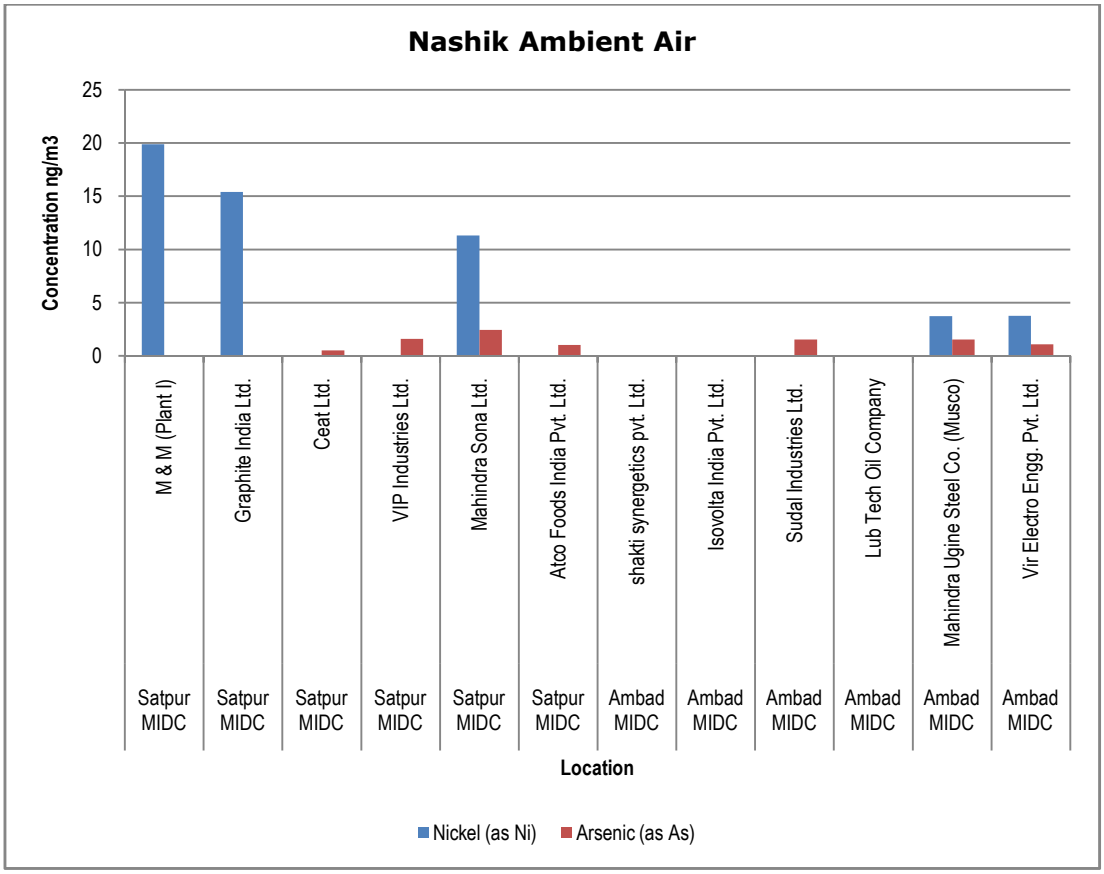
Table No. IV

Location				**Lub Tech Oil Company**	**Mahindra Ugine Steel Co. (Musco)**	**Vir Electro Engg. Pvt. Ltd.**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit (NAAQS 2009)**	**Results**		
1.	Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	4.6	5.56	5.27
2.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	$\mu g/m^3$	**80**	7.17	4.1	4.3
3.	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm) or PM_{10}	$\mu g/m^3$	**100**	105	148	162
4.	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm) or $PM_{2.5}$	$\mu g/m^3$	**60**	29	58	89
5.	Ozone (O_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**180**	BDL	BDL	BDL
6.	Lead (Pb)	$\mu g/m^3$	**1**	BDL	0.02	BDL
7.	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	mg/m^3	**4**	0.98	3.7	3.85
8.	Ammonia (NH_3)	$\mu g/m^3$	**400**	BDL	BDL	BDL
9.	Benzene (C_6H_6)	$\mu g/m^3$	**5**	2.43	1.08	BDL
10.	Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) – particulate phase only	ng/m^3	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
11.	Arsenic (As)	ng/m^3	**6**	BDL	1.53	1.09
12.	Nickel (Ni)	ng/m^3	**20**	BDL	3.74	3.76

Graphs: Ambient Air Quality Monitoring for Nashik:







3.3 Water/ Waste Water Quality:

Water Analysis Results are compared against CPCB document on criteria for Comprehensive Environmental Assessment of Industrial Clusters-Water Quality Parameters Requirement and Classification (Annexure VI), CPCB Water Quality Criteria (Annexure V) and Drinking Water Specification, IS 10500:2012 (Annexure IV), Wastewater Analysis Results are compared with General Standards for Discharge of Environmental Pollutants Part A: Effluents, The Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986, Schedule VI.

Sr.	Location	Source	Table No.
1.	Sahid Arun Chitte Pool, Gangapur Rd, Anandvali, Satpur		**I**
2.	Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan, Satpur	Nasardi Bridge water	**I**

Table No. I

Location				**Sahid Arun Chitte Pool, Gangapur Rd, Anandvali, Satpur**	**Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**	
1.	Colour	Hazen		1	50
2.	Smell	-		Agreeable	Disagreeable
3.	pH	-	**5.5 -9.0**	7.67	6.97
4.	Oil & Grease	mg/L	**10.0**	BDL	BDL
5.	Suspended Solids	mg/L	**100.0**	10	24
6.	Dissolved Oxygen (% Saturation)	%		70	85
7.	Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	**250.0**	30	100
8.	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3 days,27^{o} C)	mg/L	**30.0**	9.14	30
9.	Electrical Conductivity (at 25^{o} C)	µmho/cm		159.3	795
10.	Nitrite Nitrogen (as NO_2)	mg/L		0.11	0.03
11.	Nitrate Nitrogen (as NO_3)	mg/L	**10.0**	7.96	7.96
12.	(NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**5.0**	8.07	7.99
13.	Free Ammonia (as NH_3-N)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL
14.	Total Residual Chlorine	mg/L	**1.0**	BDL	BDL

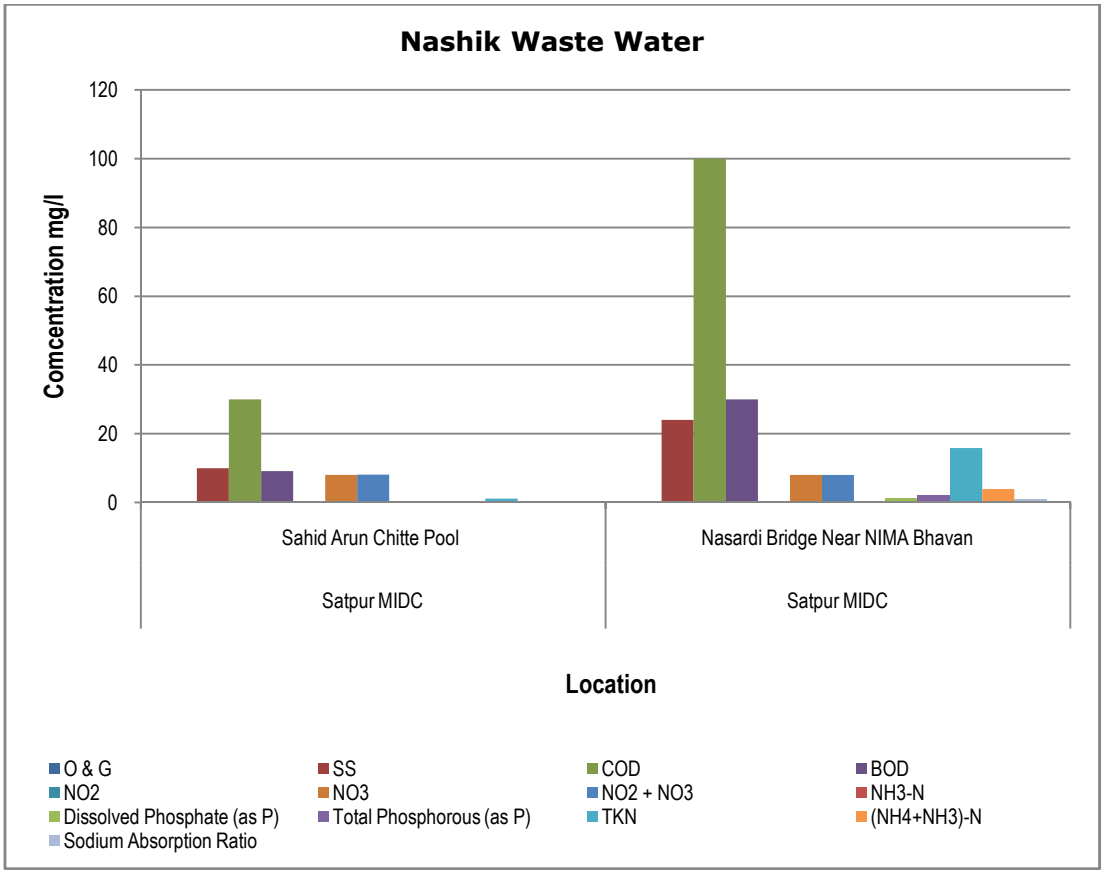
Location				**Sahid Arun Chitte Pool, Gangapur Rd, Anandvali, Satpur**	**Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**	
15.	Cyanide (as CN)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL
16.	Fluoride (as F)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL
17.	Sulphide (as S^{2-})	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	13.6
18.	Dissolved Phosphate (as P)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	1.17
19.	Sodium Absorption Ratio	mg/L		BDL	0.91
20.	Total Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml	**100.0**	2.4×10^3	7.9×10^6
21.	Faecal Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml	**1000.0**	2.4×10^3	7.9×10^4
22.	Total Phosphorous (as P)	mg/L	**1.0**	BDL	2.28
23.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (as TKN)	mg/L	**100.0**	1.15	15.8
24.	Total Ammonia (NH_4+NH_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**5.0**	0.1	3.88
25.	Phenols (as C_6H_5OH)	mg/L	**3.0**	BDL	BDL
26.	Surface Active Agents (as MBAS)	mg/L	**3.0**	BDL	BDL

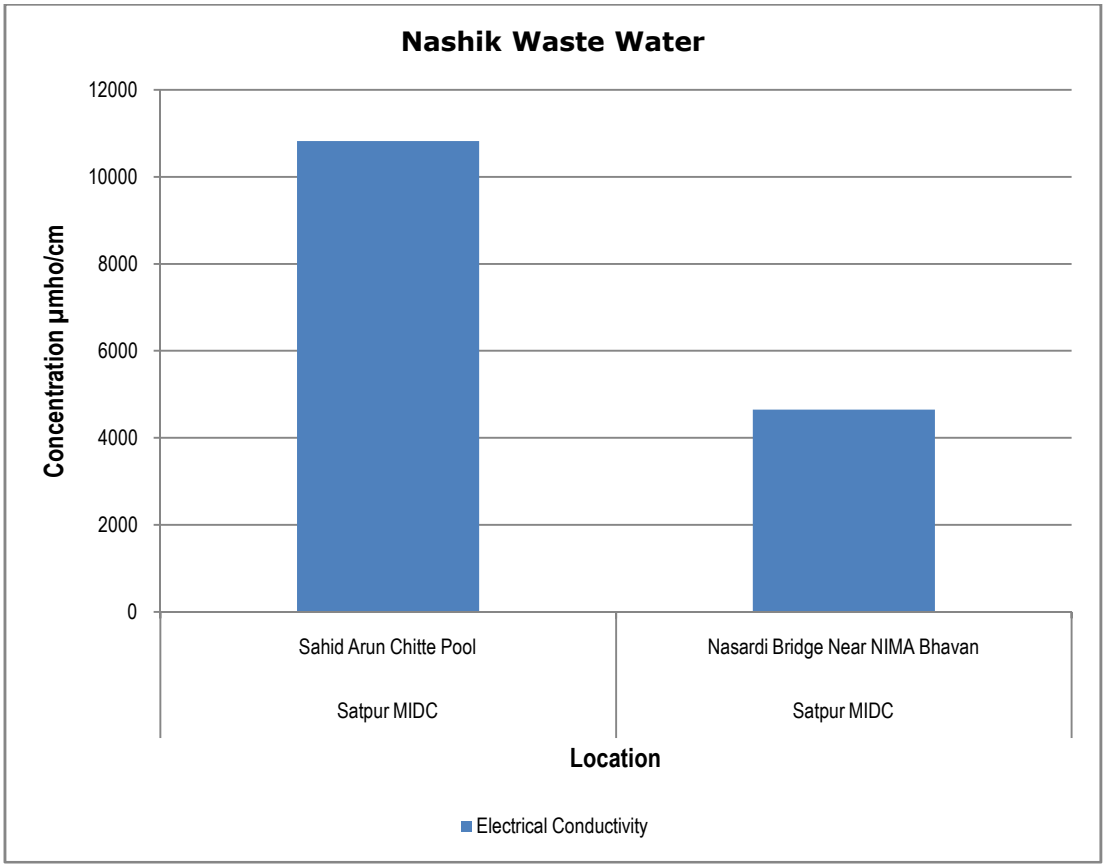
Location				**Sahid Arun Chitte Pool, Gangapur Rd, Anandvali, Satpur**	**Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**	
27.	Organo Chlorine Pesticides				
I.	Alachlor	µg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL
II.	Atrazine	µg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL
III.	Aldrin	µg/L	**0.1**	BDL	BDL
IV.	Dieldrin	µg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL
V.	Alpha HCH	µg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL
VI.	Beta HCH	µg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL
VII.	Delta HCH	µg/L	**3.0**	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Butachlor	µg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL
IX.	p,p DDT	µg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL
X.	o,p DDT	µg/L	**100.0**	BDL	BDL
XI.	p,p DDE	µg/L	**250.0**	BDL	BDL
XII.	o,p DDE	µg/L	**30.0**	BDL	BDL
XIII.	p,p DDD	µg/L		BDL	BDL
XIV.	o,p DDD	µg/L		BDL	BDL
XV.	Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	**10.0**	BDL	BDL
XVI.	Beta Endosulfan	µg/L		BDL	BDL
XVII.	Endosulfan Sulphate	µg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL
XVIII.	Y HCH (Lindane)	µg/L	**1.0**	BDL	BDL
28.	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (as PAH)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL

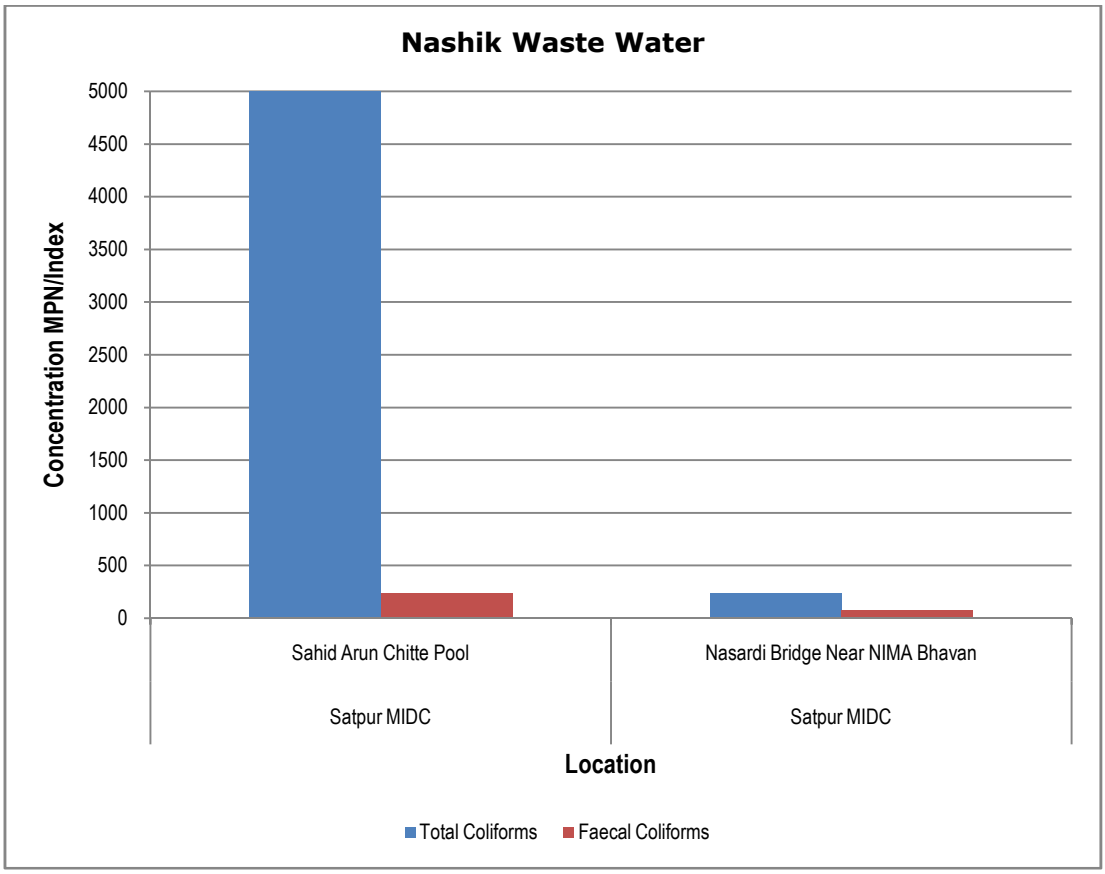
Location				**Sahid Arun Chitte Pool, Gangapur Rd, Anandvali, Satpur**	**Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**	
29.	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL
30.	Zinc (as Zn)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL
31.	Nickel (as Ni)	mg/L	**3.0**	BDL	BDL
32.	Copper (as Cu)	mg/L		BDL	BDL
33.	Hexavalent Chromium (as Cr^{6+})	mg/L	**0.1**	BDL	BDL
34.	Total Chromium (as Cr)	mg/L	**2.0**	0.041	BDL
35.	Total Arsenic (as As)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL
36.	Lead (as Pb)	mg/L	**0.1**	BDL	BDL
37.	Cadmium (as Cd)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL
38.	Mercury (as Hg)	mg/L	**0.01**	0.0009	0.015
39.	Manganese (as Mn)	mg/L	**2.0**	0.031	0.289
40.	Iron (as Fe)	mg/L	**3.0**	0.117	0.494
41.	Vanadium (as V)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL
42.	Selenium (as Se)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL
43.	Boron (as B)	mg/L		0.01	0.058

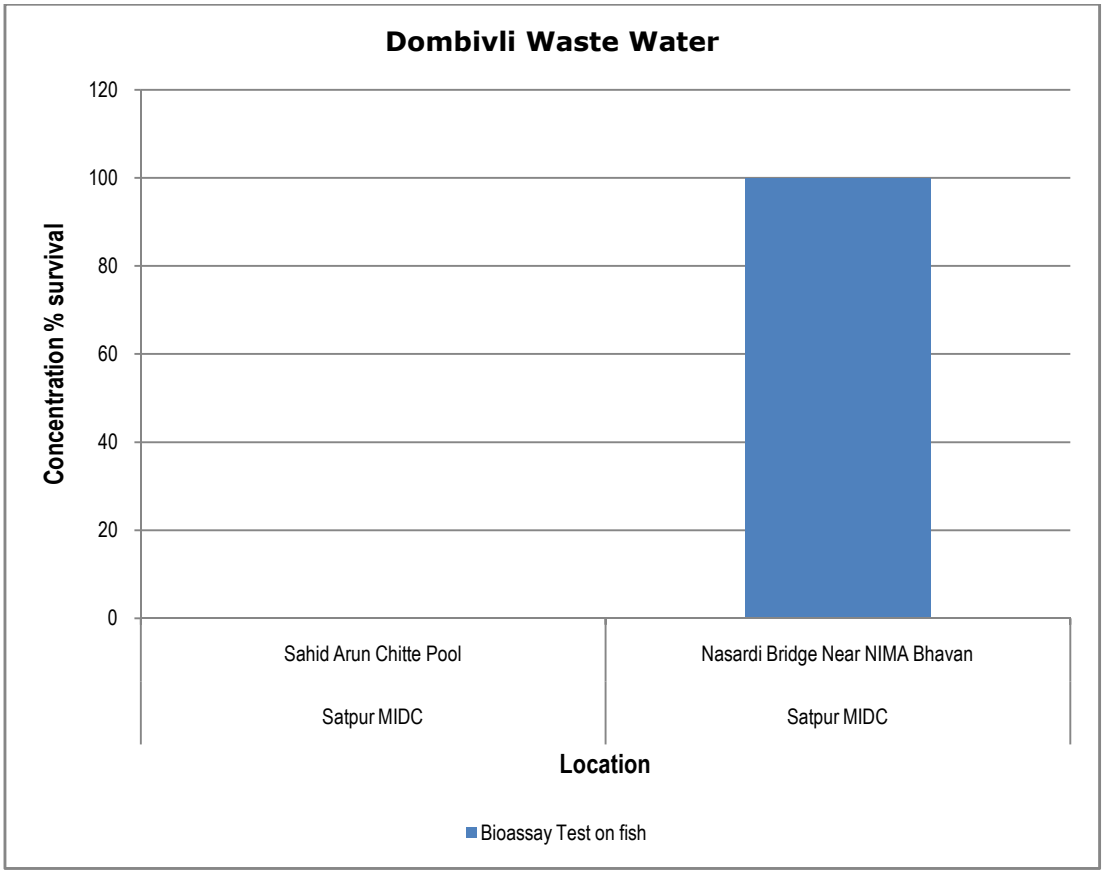
Location				Sahid Arun Chitte Pool, Gangapur Rd, Anandvali, Satpur	Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan, Satpur
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**27**	**27**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**	
44.	Bioassay Test on fish	% survival	**90% survival after 96h in 100%effluent**	100	20

Graphs: Water/Waste Water Quality Monitoring for Nashik:




Nashik Waste Water
12000
10000
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
Concentration µmho/cm
Sahid Arun Chitte Pool
Satpur MIDC
Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan
Satpur MIDC
Location
Electrical Conductivity


Nashik Waste Water
5000
4500
4000
3500
3000
2500
2000
1500
1000
500
0
Concentration MPN/Index
Sahid Arun Chitte Pool
Satpur MIDC
Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan
Satpur MIDC
Location
Total Coliforms
Faecal Coliforms



3.4 Ground Water Quality:

Sr.	Location	Source	Table No.
1.	Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi	Well Water	**I**
2.	Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale	Borewell Water	**I**
3.	Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries	Well Water	**I**
4.	Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad	Well Water	**II**
5.	Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad	Borewell Water	**II**
6.	Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line	Borewell Water	**II**
7.	Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur	Borewell Water	**III**
8.	Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur	Borewell Water	**III**
9.	Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur	Borewell Water	**III**
10.	Shradha Farm House Satpur	Well Water	**IV**

Sr.	Location	Source	Table No.
11.	Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur	Borewell Water	**IV**
12.	Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur	Borewell Water	**IV**

Table No. I

Location				**Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi**	**Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale**	**Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
1.	Colour	Hazen		1	1	1
2.	Smell	-	**Agreeable**	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable
3.	pH	-	**6.5-8.5**	7.04	6.22	7.11
4.	Oil & Grease	mg/L		<1	<1	<1
5.	Suspended Solids	mg/L	**100**	7	12	22
6.	Dissolved Oxygen (%Saturation)	%		70	35	70
7.	Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	**500**	23	30	25
8.	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3 days,27°C)	mg/L	**10 (WHO, 1993)**	7.02	9.43	7.62
9.	Electrical Conductivity (at 25°C)	µmho/cm	**6 (WHO, 1993)**	832	1620	1175

Location				**Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi**	**Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale**	**Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
10.	Nitrite Nitrogen (as NO_2)	mg/L	**0.3 (WHO, 1993)**	0.07	0.04	0.11
11.	Nitrate Nitrogen (as NO_3)	mg/L		32.3	33.5	33
12.	(NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**45**	32.4	33.5	33.1
13.	Free Ammonia (as NH_3-N)	mg/L	**1.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
14.	Total Residual Chlorine	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
15.	Cyanide (as CN)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
16.	Fluoride (as F)	mg/L		0.14	1.16	0.12
17.	Sulphide (as S_{2-})	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
18.	Dissolved Phosphate (as P)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
19.	Sodium Absorption Ratio	mg/L		0.63	0.62	0.75
20.	Total Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml		39	23	220

Location				**Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi**	**Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale**	**Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
21.	Faecal Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml	**ND**	6.8	BDL	14
22.	Total Phosphorous (as P)	mg/L	**ND**	BDL	BDL	BDL
23.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.5**	0.92	0.69	0.81
24.	Total Ammonia (NH_4+NH_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
25.	Phenols (as C_6H_5OH)	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
26.	Surface Active Agents (as MBAS)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
27.	Organo Chlorine Pesticides					
I.	Alachlor	µg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
II.	Atrazine	µg/L	**20**	BDL	BDL	BDL
III.	Aldrin	µg/L	**2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IV.	Dieldrin	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
V.	Alpha HCH	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VI.	Beta HCH	µg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VII.	Delta HCH	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi	Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale	Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
VIII.	Butachlor	µg/L	**125**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IX.	p,p DDT	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL
X.	o,p DDT	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XI.	p,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XII.	o,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIII.	p,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIV.	o,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XV.	Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVI.	Beta Endosulfan	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVII.	Endosulfan Sulphate	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Y HCH (Lindane)	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
28.	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (as PAH)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
29.	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	mg/L	**0.0001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
30.	Zinc (as Zn)	mg/L	**0.0005**	BDL	BDL	BDL
31.	Nickel (as Ni)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
32.	Copper (as Cu)	mg/L	**0.02**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi**	**Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale**	**Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
33.	Hexavalent Chromium (as Cr^{6+})	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
34.	Total Chromium (as Cr)	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
35.	Total Arsenic (as As)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
36.	Lead (as Pb)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	0.02	0.01
37.	Cadmium (as Cd)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
38.	Mercury (as Hg)	mg/L	**0.003**	BDL	BDL	BDL
39.	Manganese (as Mn)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	0.23	BDL
40.	Iron (as Fe)	mg/L	**0.1**	BDL	0.24	BDL
41.	Vanadium (as V)	mg/L	**0.3**	0.06	0.03	0.03
42.	Selenium (as Se)	mg/L		0.01	0.01	0.01
43.	Boron (as B)	mg/L	**0.01**	0.21	0.18	1.58
44.	Bioassay Test on fish	% survival		100	100	100

Table No. II

Location				**Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad**	**Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad**	**Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
1.	Colour	Hazen		1	1	1
2.	Smell	-	**Agreeable**	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable
3.	pH	-	**6.5-8.5**	6.96	6.7	7.01
4.	Oil & Grease	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL
5.	Suspended Solids	mg/L	**100**	8	BDL	6
6.	Dissolved Oxygen (%Saturation)	%		50	65	70
7.	Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	**500**	29	20	28
8.	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3 days,27^{o}C)	mg/L	**10 (WHO, 1993)**	8.84	6.1	8.8
9.	Electrical Conductivity (at 25^{o}C)	µmho/cm	**6 (WHO, 1993)**	1960	1720	470
10.	Nitrite Nitrogen (as NO_2)	mg/L	**0.3 (WHO, 1993)**	0.03	BDL	BDL
11.	Nitrate Nitrogen (as NO_3)	mg/L		23.2	36.5	25.2
12.	(NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**45**	23.2	36.5	25.2

Location				**Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad**	**Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad**	**Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
13.	Free Ammonia (as NH_3-N)	mg/L	**1.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
14.	Total Residual Chlorine	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
15.	Cyanide (as CN)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
16.	Fluoride (as F)	mg/L		0.06	0.08	BDL
17.	Sulphide (as S_{2-})	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
18.	Dissolved Phosphate (as P)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
19.	Sodium Absorption Ratio	mg/L		0.61	0.63	0.92
20.	Total Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml		140	280	350
21.	Faecal Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml	**ND**	17	BDL	BDL
22.	Total Phosphorous (as P)	mg/L	**ND**	BDL	BDL	0.14
23.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.5**	0.92	1.15	0.81
24.	Total Ammonia (NH_4+NH_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad**	**Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad**	**Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
25.	Phenols (as C_6H_5OH)	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
26.	Surface Active Agents (as MBAS)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
27.	Organo Chlorine Pesticides					
I.	Alachlor	µg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
II.	Atrazine	µg/L	**20**	BDL	BDL	BDL
III.	Aldrin	µg/L	**2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IV.	Dieldrin	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
V.	Alpha HCH	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VI.	Beta HCH	µg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VII.	Delta HCH	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Butachlor	µg/L	**125**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IX.	p,p DDT	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL
X.	o,p DDT	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XI.	p,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XII.	o,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIII.	p,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIV.	o,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XV.	Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad**	**Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad**	**Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
XVI.	Beta Endosulfan	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVII.	Endosulfan Sulphate	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Y HCH (Lindane)	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
28.	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (as PAH)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
29.	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	mg/L	**0.0001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
30.	Zinc (as Zn)	mg/L	**0.0005**	BDL	BDL	BDL
31.	Nickel (as Ni)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
32.	Copper (as Cu)	mg/L	**0.02**	BDL	BDL	0.22
33.	Hexavalent Chromium (as Cr^{6+})	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
34.	Total Chromium (as Cr)	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
35.	Total Arsenic (as As)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
36.	Lead (as Pb)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
37.	Cadmium (as Cd)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
38.	Mercury (as Hg)	mg/L	**0.003**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad**	**Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad**	**Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
39.	Manganese (as Mn)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
40.	Iron (as Fe)	mg/L	**0.1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
41.	Vanadium (as V)	mg/L	**0.3**	0.04	0.04	0.03
42.	Selenium (as Se)	mg/L		0.007	BDL	BDL
43.	Boron (as B)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	0.12	BDL
44.	Bioassay Test on fish	% survival		100	100	100

Table No. III

Location				**Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur**	**Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur**	**Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
1.	Colour	Hazen		1	1	1
2.	Smell	-	**Agreeable**	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable
3.	pH	-	**6.5-8.5**	7	6.52	7.06
4.	Oil & Grease	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur**	**Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur**	**Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
5.	Suspended Solids	mg/L	**100**	7	6	6
6.	Dissolved Oxygen (%Saturation)	%		75	75	85
7.	Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	**500**	9	12	11
8.	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3 days,27°C)	mg/L	**10 (WHO, 1993)**	2.74	3.66	3.34
9.	Electrical Conductivity (at 25°C)	µmho/cm	**6 (WHO, 1993)**	527	608	1155
10.	Nitrite Nitrogen (as NO_2)	mg/L	**0.3 (WHO, 1993)**	0.01	0.19	0.15
11.	Nitrate Nitrogen (as NO_3)	mg/L		4.23	25.3	18.8
12.	(NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**45**	4.24	25.5	19
13.	Free Ammonia (as NH_3-N)	mg/L	**1.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
14.	Total Residual Chlorine	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
15.	Cyanide (as CN)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
16.	Fluoride (as F)	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur**	**Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur**	**Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
17.	Sulphide (as S_{2-})	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
18.	Dissolved Phosphate (as P)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
19.	Sodium Absorption Ratio	mg/L		1.01	0.74	0.56
20.	Total Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml		BDL	46	79
21.	Faecal Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml	**ND**	BDL	BDL	BDL
22.	Total Phosphorous (as P)	mg/L	**ND**	0.1	BDL	0.1
23.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.5**	1.15	0.81	1.27
24.	Total Ammonia (NH_4+NH_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
25.	Phenols (as C_6H_5OH)	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
26.	Surface Active Agents (as MBAS)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
27.	Organo Chlorine Pesticides					
I.	Alachlor	µg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur**	**Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur**	**Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
II.	Atrazine	µg/L	**20**	BDL	BDL	BDL
III.	Aldrin	µg/L	**2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IV.	Dieldrin	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
V.	Alpha HCH	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VI.	Beta HCH	µg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VII.	Delta HCH	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Butachlor	µg/L	**125**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IX.	p,p DDT	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL
X.	o,p DDT	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XI.	p,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XII.	o,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIII.	p,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIV.	o,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XV.	Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVI.	Beta Endosulfan	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVII.	Endosulfan Sulphate	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Y HCH (Lindane)	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
28.	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (as PAH)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL

Location				**Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur**	**Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur**	**Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
29.	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	mg/L	**0.0001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
30.	Zinc (as Zn)	mg/L	**0.0005**	0.275	BDL	BDL
31.	Nickel (as Ni)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
32.	Copper (as Cu)	mg/L	**0.02**	BDL	BDL	BDL
33.	Hexavalent Chromium (as Cr^{6+})	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
34.	Total Chromium (as Cr)	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
35.	Total Arsenic (as As)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
36.	Lead (as Pb)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
37.	Cadmium (as Cd)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
38.	Mercury (as Hg)	mg/L	**0.003**	BDL	BDL	BDL
39.	Manganese (as Mn)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	0.0457
40.	Iron (as Fe)	mg/L	**0.1**	0.1749	BDL	BDL
41.	Vanadium (as V)	mg/L	**0.3**	0.01	0.0308	0.0316
42.	Selenium (as Se)	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL
43.	Boron (as B)	mg/L	**0.01**	0.0217	0.0231	<0.01

Location				**Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur**	**Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur**	**Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**28**	**28**	**28**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
44.	Bioassay Test on fish	% survival		100	100	100

Table No. II

Location				**Shradha Farm House Satpur**	**Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur**	**Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
1.	Colour	Hazen		1	1	1
2.	Smell	-	**Agreeable**	Agreeable	Agreeable	Agreeable
3.	pH	-	**6.5-8.5**	6.77	7.01	6.9
4.	Oil & Grease	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL
5.	Suspended Solids	mg/L	**100**	9	8	7
6.	Dissolved Oxygen (%Saturation)	%		75	85	90
7.	Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	**500**	82	7.9	18
8.	Biochemical Oxygen Demand (3 days,27°C)	mg/L	**10 (WHO, 1993)**	25	2.41	5.49

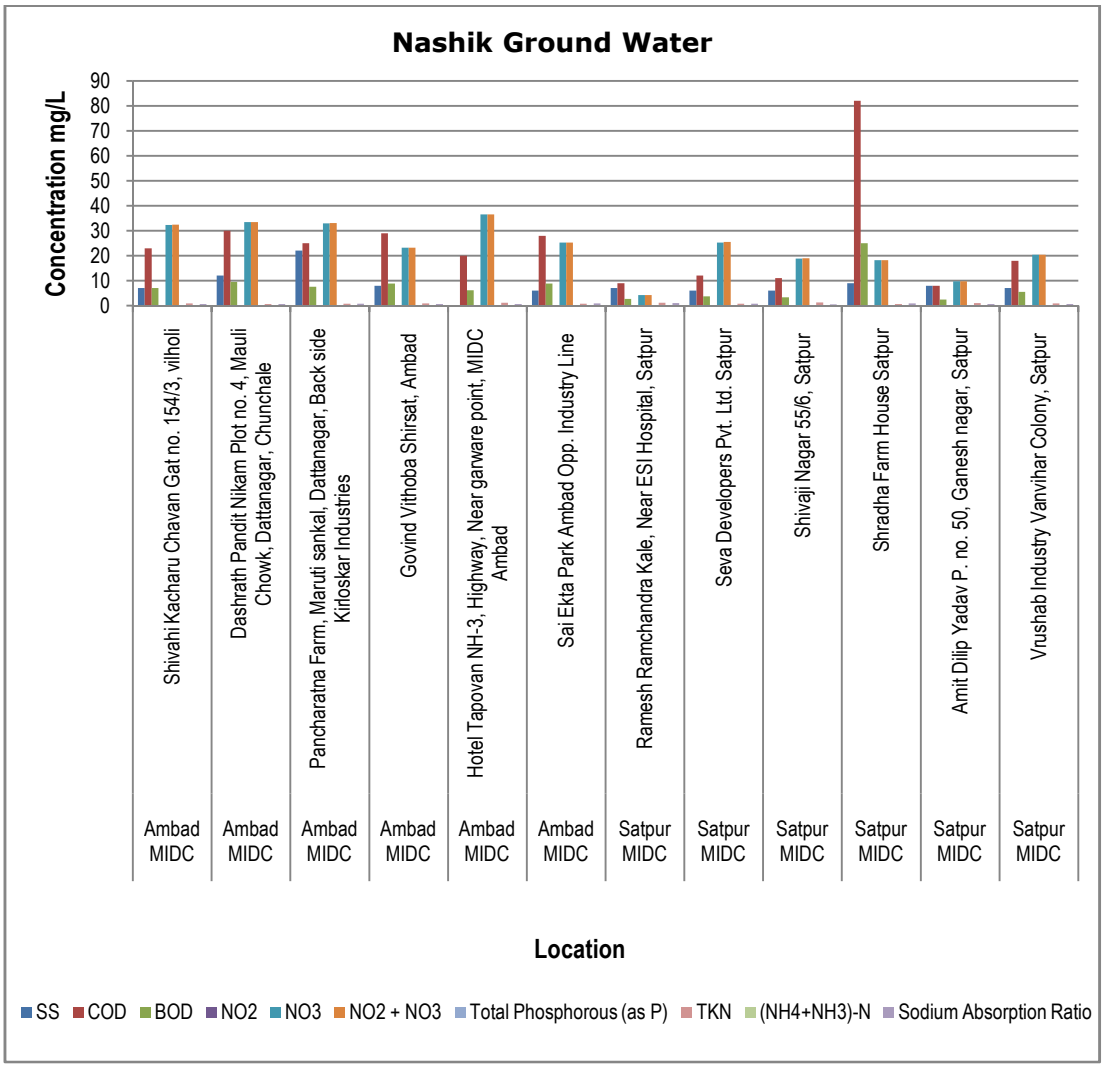
Location				**Shradha Farm House Satpur**	**Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur**	**Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
9.	Electrical Conductivity (at 25°C)	µmho/cm	**6 (WHO, 1993)**	1287	476	841
10.	Nitrite Nitrogen (as NO_2)	mg/L	**0.3 (WHO, 1993)**	0.02	BDL	0.03
11.	Nitrate Nitrogen (as NO_3)	mg/L		18.2	9.68	20.4
12.	(NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**45**	18.2	9.68	20.4
13.	Free Ammonia (as NH_3-N)	mg/L	**1.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
14.	Total Residual Chlorine	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
15.	Cyanide (as CN)	mg/L	**0.2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
16.	Fluoride (as F)	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL
17.	Sulphide (as S_{2-})	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
18.	Dissolved Phosphate (as P)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
19.	Sodium Absorption Ratio	mg/L		0.93	0.6	0.58
20.	Total Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml		33	BDL	BDL

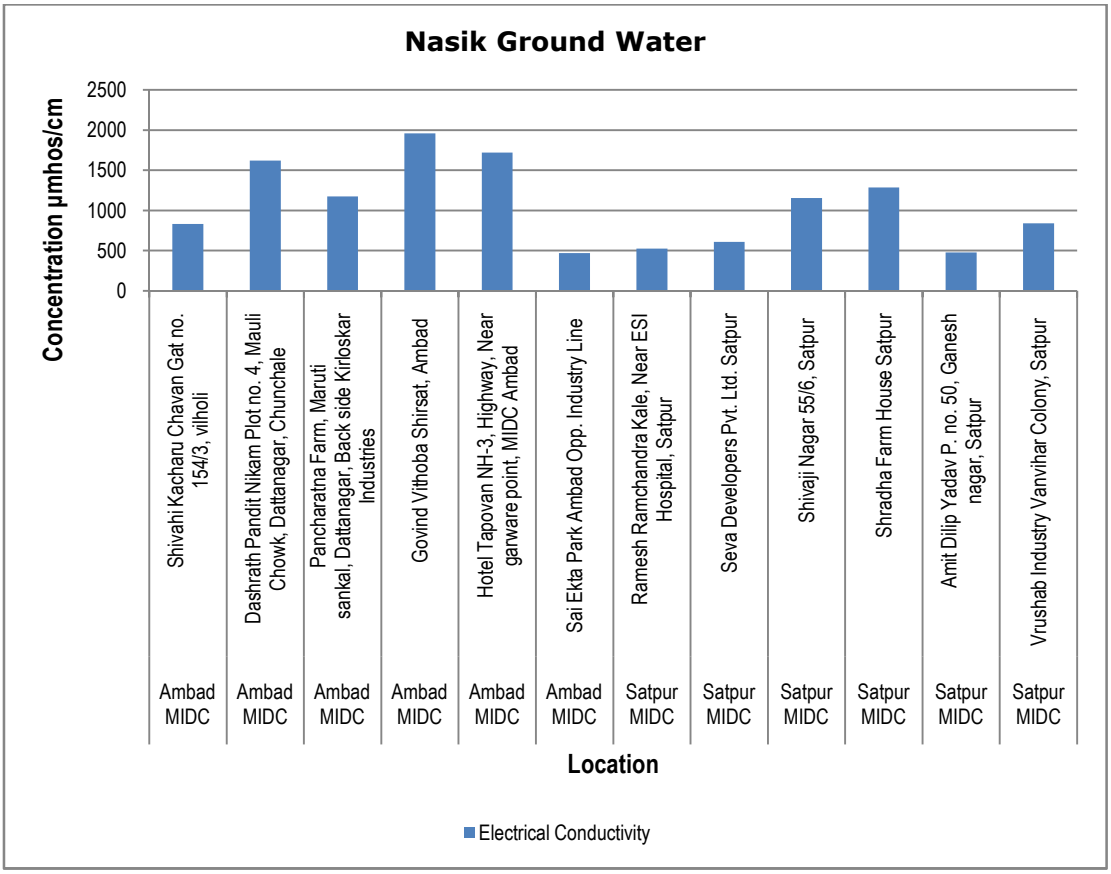
Location				Shradha Farm House Satpur	Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur	Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
21.	Faecal Coliforms	MPN index/ 100 ml	**ND**	BDL	BDL	BDL
22.	Total Phosphorous (as P)	mg/L	**ND**	BDL	BDL	BDL
23.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.5**	0.69	1.04	0.92
24.	Total Ammonia (NH_4+NH_3)-Nitrogen	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
25.	Phenols (as C_6H_5OH)	mg/L	**0.5**	BDL	BDL	BDL
26.	Surface Active Agents (as MBAS)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
27.	Organo Chlorine Pesticides					
I.	Alachlor	µg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
II.	Atrazine	µg/L	**20**	BDL	BDL	BDL
III.	Aldrin	µg/L	**2**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IV.	Dieldrin	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
V.	Alpha HCH	µg/L	**0.03**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VI.	Beta HCH	µg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VII.	Delta HCH	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Butachlor	µg/L	**125**	BDL	BDL	BDL
IX.	p,p DDT	µg/L	**0.04**	BDL	BDL	BDL

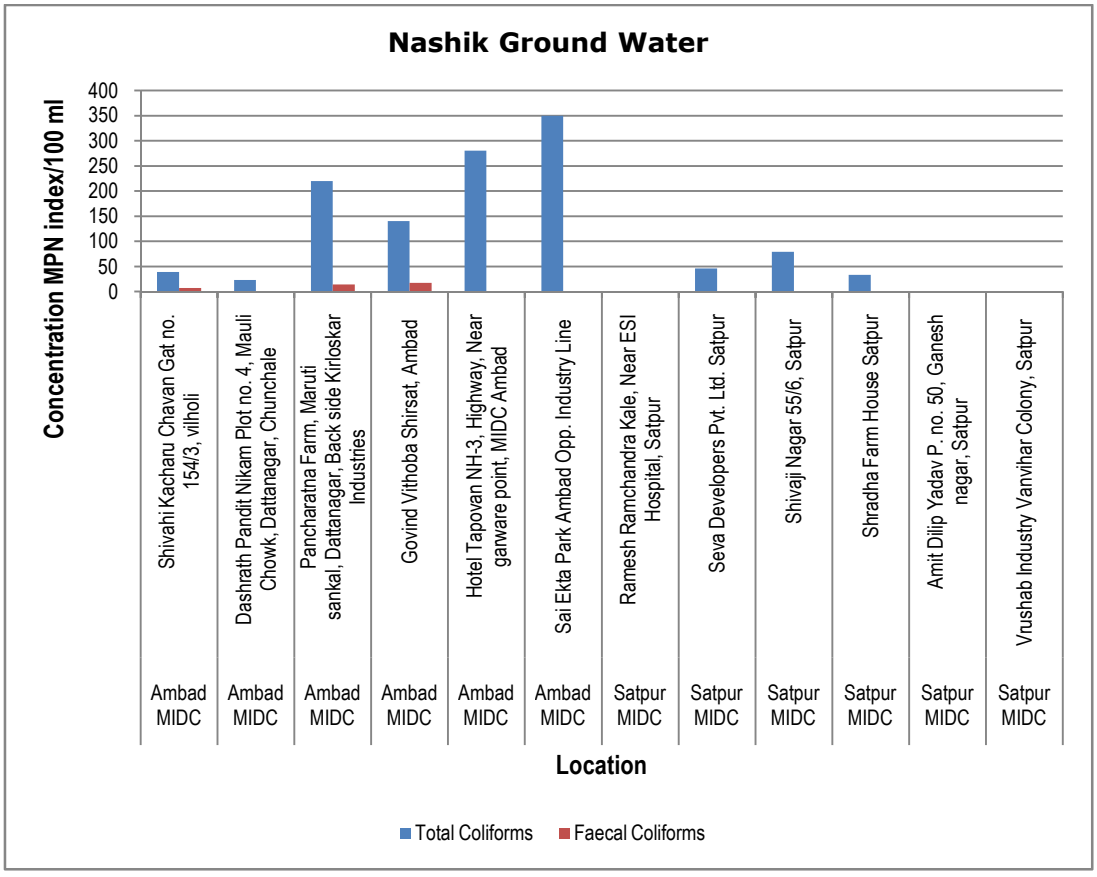
Location				Shradha Farm House Satpur	Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur	Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
X.	o,p DDT	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XI.	p,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XII.	o,p DDE	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIII.	p,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XIV.	o,p DDD	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XV.	Alpha Endosulfan	µg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVI.	Beta Endosulfan	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
XVII.	Endosulfan Sulphate	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
VIII.	Y HCH (Lindane)	µg/L	**0.4**	BDL	BDL	BDL
28.	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (as PAH)	mg/L	**2.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
29.	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	mg/L	**0.0001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
30.	Zinc (as Zn)	mg/L	**0.0005**	BDL	BDL	BDL
31.	Nickel (as Ni)	mg/L	**5.0**	BDL	BDL	BDL
32.	Copper (as Cu)	mg/L	**0.02**	BDL	BDL	BDL
33.	Hexavalent Chromium (as Cr^{6+})	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL

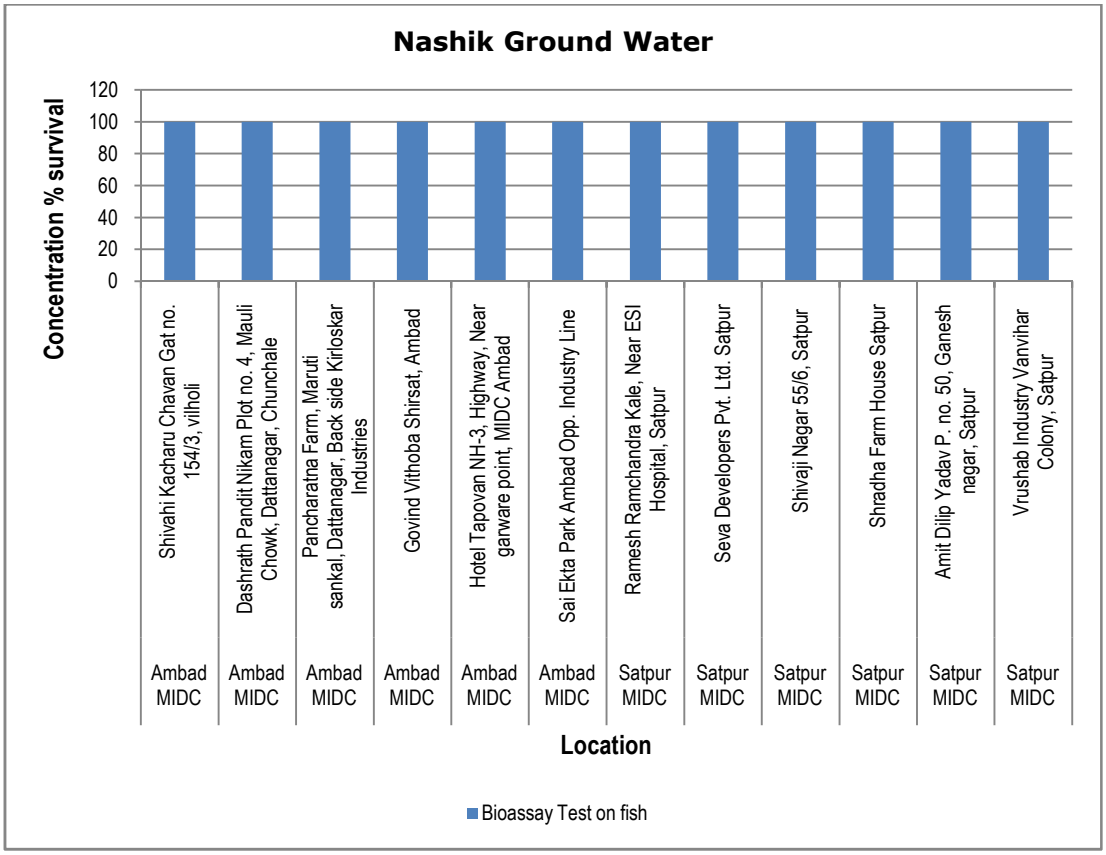
Location				**Shradha Farm House Satpur**	**Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur**	**Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur**
Date of Sampling **(XX/02/2017)**				**26**	**26**	**26**
Sr.	**Parameters**	**Unit**	**Std. Limit**	**Results**		
34.	Total Chromium (as Cr)	mg/L	**1**	BDL	BDL	6.02
35.	Total Arsenic (as As)	mg/L	**0.05**	BDL	BDL	BDL
36.	Lead (as Pb)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
37.	Cadmium (as Cd)	mg/L	**0.01**	BDL	BDL	BDL
38.	Mercury (as Hg)	mg/L	**0.003**	0.0076	BDL	BDL
39.	Manganese (as Mn)	mg/L	**0.001**	BDL	BDL	BDL
40.	Iron (as Fe)	mg/L	**0.1**	BDL	BDL	BDL
41.	Vanadium (as V)	mg/L	**0.3**	0.0249	0.0319	0.0399
42.	Selenium (as Se)	mg/L		BDL	BDL	BDL
43.	Boron (as B)	mg/L	**0.01**	0.127	0.0134	0.0694
44.	Bioassay Test on fish	% survival		100	100	100

Graphs: Ground Water Quality Monitoring for Nashik:




Nasik Ground Water
Concentration µmhos/cm
2500
2000
1500
1000
500
0
Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi
Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale
Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries
Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad
Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad
Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line
Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur
Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur
Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur
Shradha Farm House Satpur
Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur
Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur
Ambad MIDC
Satpur MIDC
Location
Electrical Conductivity


Nashik Ground Water
Concentration MPN index/100 ml
400
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
Shivahi Kacharu Chavan Gat no. 154/3, vilholi
Dashrath Pandit Nikam Plot no. 4, Mauli Chowk, Dattanagar, Chunchale
Pancharatna Farm, Maruti sankal, Dattanagar, Back side Kirloskar Industries
Govind Vithoba Shirsat, Ambad
Hotel Tapovan NH-3, Highway, Near garware point, MIDC Ambad
Sai Ekta Park Ambad Opp. Industry Line
Ramesh Ramchandra Kale, Near ESI Hospital, Satpur
Seva Developers Pvt. Ltd. Satpur
Shivaji Nagar 55/6, Satpur
Shradha Farm House Satpur
Amit Dilip Yadav P. no. 50, Ganesh nagar, Satpur
Vrushab Industry Vanvihar Colony, Satpur
Ambad MIDC
Satpur MIDC
Location
Total Coliforms
Faecal Coliforms



4. Summary and Conclusion

Based on the study done, the results are summarised and concluded as follows:

4.1 Stack Emission Monitoring:

Fifteen industries from Nashik were selected for Stack emission monitoring.

1. **Particulate matter (PM):** Out the 15 stacks, the result of 4 stacks was found to be below the detectable limit. Remaining all the results obtained is within the standard emission for the specified industry.

2. **Sulphur dioxide (SO_2):** Emission of SO_2.was higher than the permissible limit only at Ceat Ltd. with 993 mg/Nm^3 emission.

3. **Nitrogen dioxide (NO_2):** Emission of NO_2.was higher than the permissible limit in 4 stacks sampled. The highest level of NO_2 was observed at Graphite India Ltd. stack with 118 mg/Nm^3 emission.

4.2 Ambient Air Quality Monitoring:

Six ambient air samples were collected from Nashik monitored were studied as per the NAAQ standards. The variations of each parameter within the area under study are discussed below:

1. **Sulphur dioxide (SO_2):** All the locations are observed with very low concentrations of SO_2, with 6 stacks out of the 12 showed results below the detection limit. The highest level of SO_2 was observed at Mahindra Ugine Steel Co with 5.56 µg/m^3 which is very much lower than the standard limit of NAAQS i.e. 80 µg/m^3.

2. **Nitrogen dioxide (NO_2):** Values of nitrogen dioxide are also observed below the standard limit of 80 µg/m^3 at all the 12 locations. The highest level of NO_2 was observed at Lub Tech Oil Company with a result of 7.17 µg/m^3.

3. **Particulate Matter (PM_{10}):** PM_{10} concentration of 10 locations was higher than the standard limit of 100 µg/m^3. The highest concentration of PM_{10} was observed at Graphite India Ltd. with 658 µg/m^3

4. **Particulate Matter ($PM_{2.5}$):** The highest level of $PM_{2.5}$ was also observed at Graphite India Ltd. with a result of 161 µg/m^3.

5. **Ozone (O_3):** Ozone was found at only two locations out of the 12 locations monitored and was below detectable limit.

6. **Lead (Pb):** All 12 locations monitored had concentration of lead below permissible limit.

7. **Carbon Monoxide (CO):** Concentration of carbon monoxide was higher than the permissible limit in 6 out of 12 locations monitored. The highest level of CO was observed at Sudal Industries Ltd. with 19.1 mg/m^3.

8. **Ammonia (NH_3):** Ammonia was observed at only 2 locations out of the 12 locations monitored, and was well within the permissible limit.

9. **Benzene (C_6H_6):** All 12 locations monitored had Benzene concentration higher than 5 µg/m^3 which is the standard limit as per NAAQS. The highest level of was observed at Sudal Industries Ltd. with 2.97 ng/m^3.

10. **Benzo(a)pyrene (BaP):** BaP was below detectable limit in all 6 locations monitored.

11. **Arsenic (As):** As was detected on in 7 locations out of the 12 locations monitored and was well within the standard limit of 6 ng/m^3.

12. **Nickel (Ni):** Ni was detected on in 5 locations out of the 12 locations monitored and was well within the standard limit of 20 ng/m^3.

4.3 Waste Water Quality Monitoring:

To understand the quality of treated effluent, samples were collected from 2 industries of Nashik. Considering the general parameters of all the industries mentioned, following are the conclusions:

1. **pH**: it is observed in between 6.97 and 7.67 which is well within the range.

2. **Suspended Solids**: Suspended solids of both water samples are well within the limits.

3. **Chemical Oxygen Demand**: Both samples collected, were well within the limit required as per standard. The highest COD was observed at Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan with 100 mg/L concentration.

4. **Biochemical Oxygen Demand**: The highest BOD was observed at Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan with 30 mg/L concentration.

5. **Sulphide**: Sulphide concentration was high at Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan with 13.6 mg/L.

6. **Total Ammoia**: 2 water samples collected was well within the permissible limit of Ammonia.

7. **Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen**: All samples collected, were well within the limit required as per standard.

8. **Fish Bioassay**: 20% Survival was only attained in Nasardi Bridge Near NIMA Bhavan.

9. **Heavy metals**: All the heavy metals are found below the standard limits in all the samples.

4.3 Ground Water Quality Monitoring:

Four ground water samples were collected from Nashik region.

1) **Chemical Oxygen Demand:** The COD of all 12 samples was found in the range between 9 mg/L to 82 mg/L.

2) **Biological Oxygen Demand:** BOD of all 6 samples was found in the range between 1.83 mg/L to 3.35 mg/L.

Following are the parameters which are compared with ISO 10500:2012 Drinking water specifications.

1) **Nitrite**: Values of Nitrite at all location was well within the standard.

2) **Nitrate:** Results of Nitrate are also observed below standard limit (42 mg/L).

3) **Residual Free Chlorine**: Values are below the detectable limit in all 12 samples collected.

4) **Total Ammonia**: Values are below the detectable limit in all samples collected.

5) **Fluoride:** Values are below the acceptable standards, below <0.05mg/L.

6) **Sulphide:** All the readings of sulphide are below detectable limit in all 12 samples collected.

7) **Sodium Absorption Ratio:** These values fit within range of water quality criteria of CPCB.

8) **Total Kjeldahl nitrogen:** All 12 water sample collected exceeded the standard limit of TKN and ranged in between 0.69 mg/L to 1.14 mg/L concentration.

9) **Fish Bioassay**: All location obtained 100% survival was observed.

10) **Boron:** 5 out of the 12 water samples collected had Boron concentration higher than the prescribed value of 0.01 mg/L.

11) **Surface Active Agents:** All 4 samples showed below detectable limit.

12) Metals: All the metals except Copper, Lead and Total Chromium at few locations are observed within the acceptable limits of drinking water standards.

5. CEPI Score

Comprehensive Environmental Pollution Index (CEPI) is intended to act as early warning tool which helps in categorization of industrial clusters/areas in terms of priority of needing attention. CPCB had evolved certain methodology to calculate CEPI, in which a score has been fixed for different environmental components based on the level of pollution. The scoring system involves an algorithm that takes into account the basic selection criteria. This approach is based on the basic hazard assessment logic that can be summarized as below.

Hazard = pollutant source, pathways, and receptor

CPCB has calculated CEPI for the identified critically polluted industrial clusters in 2009. It is calculated separately for air, water, and land. The basic framework and scoring system of the CEPI – based on three factors namely pollutant, pathway, and receptor – has been described below.

Based on Sub-index Score (score of individual environmental component like air, water etc.):

- **Score more than 63:** A Critical Level of Pollution in the respective level of environmental component
- **Score between 51-63:** Severe to critical level of pollution with reference to respective environmental component

Cut-off Score

- **Score 50:** Severely Polluted Industrial Clusters/areas
- **Score 60:** Critically Polluted Industrial Clusters/areas

Based on Aggregated CEPI Score (score includes sub-index score of all individual environmental components together):

- **Aggregated CEPI score >70:** Critically polluted areas
- **Aggregated CEPI score between 60-70:** Severely polluted areas

Since the inception of the programme, MPCB has also formulated Action Plans to mitigate the environmental pollution problems for each of the 8 Critically Polluted Areas (CPAs) in Maharashtra. Based on available information, parameters selected and monitored in continuation with this, CEPI has been calculated and Short Term Action Plan (STAP) as well as Long Term Action Plan (LTAP) was prepared in 2010.

Subsequently NAAQS 2009 came in force. List of parameters to be considered increased and expanded including more critical and hazardous pollutants like benzene, BaP, Metals,

etc. existing in the environment. There was revision of standards (limiting values) as well. In this present report of 2017 prepared by MPCB, CEPI is calculated considering all these revised standards' limiting values, list of parameters and complete scope of monitoring.

Below given Table shows aggregated CEPI of present report in comparison with CPCB report (2009).

5.1 Comparison of CEPI scores:

Results show that present CEPI score (57.5) of Nashik considering all revised standards is less than the CPCB CEPI Score of 2009 (66.06) report.

Detailed results of Air, Water and Land are given below:

Air

	A1	A2	A	B1	B2	B3	B	C1	C2	C3	C	D	CEPI
Present Report 2017	4	5	20	6	0	0	6	3	4	0	12	10	**48**
CPCB Report 2009	5.75	5	28.75	6	0	0	6	3	3.50	0	10.50	10	**55.25**

Water:

	A1	A2	A	B1	B2	B3	B	C1	C2	C3	C	D	CEPI
Present Report 2017	2	5	10	6	0	2	8	5	3.1	0	15.5	10	**43.5**
CPCB Report 2009	3	5	15	7	0	3	10	5	3.5	0	17.5	10	**52.5**

Land:

	A1	A2	A	B1	B2	B3	B	C1	C2	C3	C	D	CEPI
Present Report 2017	2.3	5	5	8	0	3	11	4	4	0	16	10	**42**
CPCB Report 2009	3	5	15	6	0	3	9	3	4	0	12	10	**46.0**

Aggregated CEPI:

	Air Index	Water Index	Land Index	CEPI
Present Report 2017	48	43.5	42	**57.5**
CPCB Report 2009	55.25	52.50	46.00	**66.06**

6. Conclusion

Nasik is fast growing city in industrial sector. It is having its own vast history about industries. MIDC (Maharashtra Industrial Development Co-operation) have developed industrial zone in different area like Ambad, Satpur, Gonde, Igatpuri, Sinnar. HAL (Hindustan Aeronautics Ltd.), Mahindra & Mahindra, Bosch (MICO), V.I.P., CEAT, ABB, Crompton Greaves, SIEMENCE, Kirloskar Oil Engine, Glaxo, are major industries in Nasik. About 10,000 industries are working in Nasik including Large, Medium and Small Scale.

A total of 15 stacks where monitored for the project. Out of which 2 stacks showed higher concentration of SO_2 and three stacks showed higher concentration of NO_2.

In the 12 ambient air samples collected only PM_{10}, $PM_{2.5}$ and CO was exceeding the limit prescribed as per NAAQS. This is mainly due to the vehicle emissions in the region.

Only two waste water samples have been collected for testing. All parameters except total coliforms and Faecal coliforms have higher concentration and the reason behind it is that the waste waters are collected from nallah which are dried due to summer season.

In the ground water samples collected, only Electrical Conductivity was found in higher concentration. The ground water collected is from Borewell and well water and is not used for drinking purpose.

The overall pollution load in the region is reduced and continuous efforts have been inputted by the Regional pollution control board and state pollution control board in brining the pollution lesser.

	A1	A2	A	B1	B2	B3	B	C1	C2	C3	C	D	CEPI
Air Index	4	5	20	6	0	0	6	3	4	0	12	10	**48**
Water Index	2	5	10	6	0	2	8	5	3.1	0	15.5	10	**43.5**
Land Index	2.3	5	5	8	0	3	11	4	4	0	16	10	**42**
Aggregated CEPI													**57.5**

7. References

1) Criteria for Comprehensive Environmental Assessment of Industrial Clusters, December 2009,CPCB, EIAS/4/2009-10

2) Comprehensive Environmental Assessment of Industrial Clusters, December 2009,CPCB, EIAS/5/2009-10

3) Action Plan for Industrial Cluster: Chandrapur, November 2010,MPCB

4) Action Plan for Industrial Cluster: Chembur, November 2010,MPCB

5) Action Plan for Industrial Cluster: Aurangabad, November 2010,MPCB

6) Action Plan for Industrial Cluster: NaviMumbai, November 2010,MPCB

7) Action Plan for Industrial Cluster: Navi Mumbai, November 2010,MPCB

8) Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Waste Water, American Public Health Association, 22nd Edition, 2012.

9) IS 3025 (various parts)

10) www.mpcb.gov.in

11) www.cpcb.gov.in

8. Annexure

Annexure I: Stack Emission Sampling and Analysis Methodology

Sr.	Parameters	Method References	Techniques	Detection Limit
1.	Acid Mist (as Sulphuric Acid)	US EPA Method no.m-8	Barium thorine titration Method	0.6 mg/Nm^3
2.	Ammonia	IS 11255 (Part 6):1999, Reaffirmed 2003	Titration/Nessler Reagent / Spectrophotometric Method	1 mg/Nm^3
3.	Carbon Monoxide	USEPA Method 10B	GC-FID Method	0.2 mg/Nm^3
4.	Chlorine	US EPA Method 26 for sampling	Titrimetric	0.001 mg/Nm^3
5.	Fluoride (Gaseous)	US EPA Method 13 A	SPADNS Zirconium Lake Spectrophotometric Method	0.025 mg/Nm^3
6.	Fluoride (Particulate)	US EPA Method 13 A	SPADNS Zirconium Lake Spectrophotometric Method	0.005 mg/Nm^3
7.	Hydrogen Chloride	US EPA Method 26 for sampling	Titrimetric	0.25 mg/Nm^3
8.	Hydrogen Sulphide	IS 11255 (Part 4):1985	Titrimetric	1 mg/Nm^3
9.	Oxides of Nitrogen	IS 11255 (Part 7): 2005	PDSA Colorimetric Method	10 mg/Nm^3
10.	Oxygen	IS 13270 : 1992	ORSAT Apparatus	1 %
11.	Poly Aromatic Hydrocarbons (Particulate)	IS 5182 (Part 12) : 2004, Reaffirmed 2009 CPCB Guidelines, May 2011, Page No.39	GC-FID Method	0.25 mg/Nm^3
12.	Suspended Particulate Matter	IS 11255 (Part 1):1985, Reaffirmed 2003	Gravimetric Method	10 mg/Nm^3

Sr.	Parameters	Method References	Techniques	Detection Limit
13.	Sulphur Dioxide	IS 11255 (Part 2): 1985, Reaffirmed 2003	Titrimetric IPA thorine Method	5.0mg/Nm^3
				0.02kg/day
14.	BTX (Benzene, Toluene, Xylene)	NIOSH (NMAM) 1501	Adsorption and Desorption followed by GC-FID analysis	0.001 mg/Nm^3
15.	VOC (Volatile Organic Compounds)	NIOSH (NMAM) 1501 for sampling	Adsorption and Desorption followed by GC-FID or GC/MS analysis	-
i	Methyl Isobutyl Ketone	-	-	0.001 mg/Nm^3
ii	Benzene	-	-	0.001 mg/Nm^3
iii	Toluene	-	-	0.001 mg/Nm^3
iv	Xylene	-	-	0.001 mg/Nm^3
v	Ethyl Benzene	-	-	0.001 mg/Nm^3
vi	Ethyl Acetate	-	-	0.001 mg/Nm^3

Annexure II: Ambient Air Sampling and Analysis Methodology

Sr.	Parameters	Method References	Techniques	Detection Limit
1.	Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No.1	Improved West & Gaeke Method	4 µg/m^3
2.	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No.7	Modified Jacob & Hochheiser Method	3 µg/m^3
3.	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm) or PM_{10}	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No.11	Gravimetric Method	2 µg/m^3
4.	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm) or $PM_{2.5}$	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No. 15	Gravimetric Method	0.4 µg/m^3
5.	Ozone (O_3)	APHA, Method No. 820, Page no. 836	Chemical Method	19.6 µg/m^3
6.	Lead (Pb)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No. 47	AAS Method	0.02 µg/m^3
7.	Carbon Monoxide (CO)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume II, May 2011, Page No. 16	Non Dispersive Infra Red (NDIR) spectroscopy	0.05 mg/m^3
8.	Ammonia (NH_3)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No. 35	Indophenol Blue Method	4.0µg/m^3
9.	Benzene (C_6H_6)	IS 5182 (Part 11):2006	Adsorption and Desorption followed by GC-FID analysis	1.0 µg/m^3
10.	Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) – particulate phase only,	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No. 39	Solvent extraction followed by GC-FID analysis	0.2 ng/m^3

Sr.	Parameters	Method References	Techniques	Detection Limit
11.	Arsenic (As)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No. 47	AAS Method	0.3ng/m^3
12.	Nickel (Ni)	CPCB Guidelines for the Measurement of Ambient Air Pollutants, Volume I, May 2011, Page No. 47	AAS Method	3.0ng/m^3

Annexure III: Water/Wastewater Sampling and Analysis Methodology

Sr.	Parameters	Methods References	Techniques	Detection Limit
1.	Sampling Procedure for Chemical Parameters	IS 3025 (Part 1): 1987, Reaffirmed 1998, Amds.1& APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 1060 B, 1-39	-	-
2.	Sampling Procedure for Microbiological Parameters	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012,1060 B, 1-39, 9040, 9-17, and 9060B, 9-35	-	-
3.	Temperature	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 2550-B, 2-69	By Thermometer	-
4.	Colour	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012 , 2120-B, 2-26	Visible Comparison Method	1 Hazen Unit
5.	Odour	IS 3025 (Part 5): 1983, Reaffirmed 2006	Qualitative Method	-
6.	pH	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 4500-H^+- B, 4-92	By pH Meter	1
7.	Oil & Grease	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 5520-B, 5-40	Liquid -liquid Partition-Gravimetric Method	1.0 mg/L
8.	Suspended Solids	IS 3025(Part 17): 1984, Reaffirmed 2006,Amds.1	Filtration /Gravimetric Method	5.0 mg/L
9.	Dissolved Oxygen	IS 3025(Part 38): 1989, Reaffirmed 2009	Iodometric Method-Azide modification	0.05 mg/L
10.	Chemical Oxygen Demand	APHA,22nd Ed., 2012 , 5220-B, 5-17	Open Reflux Method	5.0 mg/L
11.	Biochemical Oxygen Demand	IS 3025(Part 44): 1993,Reaffirmed 2009,Amds.1	Iodometric Method	5.0 mg/L
12.	Electrical Conductivity	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 2510- B, 2-54	By Conductivity Meter	0.1 µmho/cm
13.	Nitrite-Nitrogen	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 4500-NO_2-B, 4-120	Colorimetric Method	0.006 mg/L

Sr.	Parameters	Methods References	Techniques	Detection Limit
14.	Nitrate-Nitrogen	APHA,22nd Ed.,2012 ,4500-NO_3,B-4-122	UV Spectrophotometer Screening Method	0.2 mg/L
15.	(NO_2 + NO_3)-Nitrogen	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 4500-NO_2-B, 4-120 APHA,22nd Ed.,2012,4500-NO_3,B-4-122	Colorimetric Method V Spectrophotometer Screening Method	0.2 mg/L
16.	Free Ammonia	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012 , 4500 NH_3, F, 4 -115	Colorimetric Method	0.006 mg/L
17.	Total Residual Chlorine	IS 3025 (Part 26) :1986 , Reaffirmed 2009, Ed. 2.1(2004-02)	Iodometric Method	0.1 mg/L
18.	Cyanide (CN)	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012 ,4500-CN, C & E, 4-41 & 4-43	Colorimetric Method	0.001 mg/L
19.	Fluoride (F)	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 4500-F^-, D, 4-87	SPADNS Method	0.05 mg/L
20.	Sulphide (S^{2-})	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 4500 –S^2 , C-4-175, F-4-178	IodometricMethod	0.08 mg/L
21.	Dissolved Phosphate (P)	APHA,22nd Ed., 2012 , 4500 P,E, 4-155	Ascorbic Acid Method	0.03 mg/L
22.	Sodium Absorption Ratio	IS11624 :1986, Reaffirmed 2006	By Calculation	0.3
23.	Total Phosphorous (P)	APHA,22nd Ed., 2012 , 4500 P,E, 4-155	Ascorbic Acid Method	0.03 mg/L
24.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012, 4500 NH_3, B & C, 4 -110, 4-112	Titrimetric Method	0.1 mg/L
25.	Total Ammonia (NH_4 +NH_3)-Nitrogen	APHA,22d Ed., 2012 , 4500 NH_3, F, 4 -115	Colorimetric Method	0.001 mg/L
26.	Phenols (C_6H_5OH)	APHA,22nd Ed., 2012 , 5530- B & C, 5-44 & 5-47	Chloroform Extraction Method	0.001 mg/L
27.	Surface Active	APHA,22nd Ed., 2012	Methylene Blue	0.1 mg/L

Sr.	Parameters	Methods References	Techniques	Detection Limit
	Agents	, 5540-B & C,5-50	Extraction Method	
28.	Organo Chlorine Pesticides	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012,6410B,6-74	GC MS-MS Method	0.01 µg/L
29.	Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH)	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012,6410B,6-74	GC MS-MS Method	0.01 µg/L
30.	Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCB)	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012,6410B,6-74	GC MS-MS Method	0.01 µg/L
31.	Zinc (Zn)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.1 mg/L
32.	Nickel (Ni)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.05 mg/L
33.	Copper (Cu)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.03 mg/L
34.	Hexavalent Chromium (Cr^{6+})	APHA, 22ndEd., 2012,3500-Cr,B,3-69	Colorimetric Method	0.02 mg/L
35.	Total Chromium (Cr)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.02 mg/L
36.	Total Arsenic (As)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.005 mg/L
37.	Lead (Pb)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.008 mg/L
38.	Cadmium (Cd)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.002 mg/L
39.	Mercury (Hg)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.0008 mg/L
40.	Manganese (Mn)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.02 mg/L
41.	Iron (Fe)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.06 mg/L
42.	Vanadium (V)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.05 mg/L
43.	Selenium (Se)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.005 mg/L

Sr.	Parameters	Methods References	Techniques	Detection Limit
44.	Boron (B)	IS 3025(Part 2): 2004	ICP Method	0.1 mg/L
45.	Total Coliforms	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012,9221-B, 9-66	Multiple tube fermentation technique (MPN/100ml)	1.1 MPN/100ml
46.	Faecal Coliforms	APHA, 22nd Ed., 2012,9221-E, 9-74	Multiple tube fermentation technique (MPN/100ml)	1.1 MPN/100ml
47.	Bioassay (Zebra Fish) Test	IS 6582, 1971, Reaffirmed 1987	Static Technique	-

Annexure IV: National Ambient Air Quality Standards, 2009

The Gazette of India

EXTRAORDINARY PART III-Section 4 PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY
NEW DELHI, WEDNESDAY, NOBEMBER 18, 2009 No. B-29016/20/90/PCI-I

National Ambient Air Quality Standards: Central Pollution Control Board

In exercise of the powers conferred by Sub-section (2) (h) of section 16 of the Air (Prevntion and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 (Act No.14 of 1981), and in suppression of the Notification No(s). S.O.384(E), dated 11th April, 1994 and S.O.935(E), dated 14th October, 1998, the Central Pollution Control Board hereby notify the National Ambient Air Quality Standards **with immediate effect**, namely:

Sr. No.	Pollutant	Time Weighted Average	Concentration in Ambient Air		
			Industrial, Residential, Rural and Other Areas	Ecologically Sensitive Areas (Notified by Central Government)	Methods of Measurement
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Sulphur Dioxide (SO_2) µg/m³	Annual *	50	20	– Improved West and Gaeke – Ultraviolet fluorescence
		24 hours **	80	80	
2	Nitrogen Dioxide (NO_2) µg/m³	Annual *	40	30	– Modified Jacob & Hochheiser (Na-Arsenite) – Chemilminescence
		24 hours **	80	80	
3	Particulate Matter (size less than 10 µm) or PM_{10} µg/m³	Annual *	60	60	– Gravimetric – TOEM – Beta attenuation
		24 hours **	100	100	
4	Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5 µm) or $PM_{2.5}$ µg/m³	Annual *	40	40	– Gravimetric – TOEM – Beta attenuation
		24 hours **	60	60	
5	Ozone (O_3) µg/m³	8 hours **	100	100	– UV photometric – Chemiluminescence – Chemical Method
		1 hour **	180	180	
6	Lead (Pb) µg/m³	Annual *	0.50	0.50	– AAS/ICP method after sampling on EPM 2000 or equivalent filter paper – EDXRF using Teflon filter
		24 hours **	1.0	1.0	
7	Carbon Monoxide (CO) mg/m³	8 hours **	02	02	– Non Dispersive Infra Red (NDIR) spectroscopy
		1 hour **	04	04	
8	Ammonia (NH_3) µg/m³	Annual *	100	100	– Chemiluminescence – Indophenol blue method
		24 hours **	400	400	
9	Benzene (C_6H_6) µg/m³	Annual *	05	05	– Gas Chromatography based continuous analyzer – Adsorption and Desorption followed by GC analysis
10	Benzo (a) Pyrene (BaP) – particulate phase only, ng/m³	Annual *	01	01	– Solvent extraction followed by HPLC/GC analysis
11	Arsenic (As) ng/m³	Annual *	06	06	– AAS/ICP method after sampling on EPM 2000 or equivalent filter paper.
12	Nickel (Ni) ng/m³	Annual *	20	20	– AAS/ICP method after sampling on EPM 2000 or equivalent filter paper.

* Annual arithmetic mean of minimum 104 measurements in a year at a particular site taken twice a week 24 hourly at uniform intervals.

** 24 hourly or 08 hourly monitored values, as applicable, shall be complied with 98% of the time in a year. 2 % of the time, they may exceed the limits but not on two consecutive days of monitoring.

Note: Whenever and wherever monitoring results on two consecutive days of monitoring exceed the limits specified above for the respective category, it shall be considered adequate reason to institute regular or continuous monitoring and further investigation.

SANT PRASAD GAUTAM, Chairman, Central Pollution Control Board [ADVT-III/4/184/09/Exty.]

Note: The notifications on National Ambient Air Quality Standards were published by the Central Pollution Control Board in the Gazette of India. Extraordinary vide notification No(s). S.O. 384(E), dated 11th April, 1994 and S.O. 935(E), dated 14th October,1998.

µg/m³: micro-gram/m³ i.e. 10^{-6}gm/m³ ng/m³ : nano-gram/m³ i.e. 10^{-9}gm/m³

Annexure V: General Standards for Discharge of Environmental Pollutants, Part A: Effluents (The Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986, Schedule VI)

Sr.	Parameter	Standards			
		Inland surface Water	**Public Sewers**	**Land for Irrigation**	**Marine Coastal Areas**
1.	Colour and Odour	See Note 1	--	See Note I	See Note 1
2.	Suspended solids, mg/L, Max.	100	600	200	a. For process waste water - 100 b. For cooling water effluent- 10 percent above total suspended mailer of influent cooling water.
3.	Particle size of suspended solids	Shall pass 850 micron IS Sieve			a. Floatable solids, Max 3 mm b. Settleable solids Max 850 microns
4.	Dissolved solids (Inorganic), mg/L, Max.	2100	2100	2100	--
5.	pH value	5.5 -9.0	5.5 -9.0	5.5 -9.0	5.5-9.0

Sr.	Parameter	Standards			
		Inland surface Water	**Public Sewers**	**Land for Irrigation**	**Marine Coastal Areas**
6.	Temperature °C, Max	Shall not exceed 40 in any section of the stream within 15 mts. Downstream from the effluent outlet	45 at the point of discharge	--	45 at the point of discharge
7.	Oil and Grease, mg/L, Max	10	20	10	20
8.,	Total Residual chlorine, mg/L, Max	1.0	--	--	1.0
9.	Ammonical Nitrogen (as N), mg/L, Max	50	50	--	50
10.	Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen (as N), mg/L, Max.	100	--	--	100
11.	Free Ammonia (as NH_3), mg/L, Max	5.0	--	--	5.0
12.	Biochemical oxygen demand (5 days, at 20° c) mg/L, Max	30	350	100	100
13.	Chemical oxygen demand, mg/L, Max	250	--	--	250
14.	Arsenic (as As), mg/l, Max	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
15.	Mercury (as Hg). Mg/L, Max	0.01	0.01	--	0.01
16.	Lead (as Pb), mg/L, Max	0.1	1.0	-	1.0
17.	Cadmium (as Cd), mg/L,	2.0	1.0	--	2.0

Sr.	Parameter	Standards			
		Inland surface Water	**Public Sewers**	**Land for Irrigation**	**Marine Coastal Areas**
18.	Hexavalent Chromium (as Cr^{+6}) mg/L, Max	.1	2.0	--	1.0
19.	Total Chromium (as Cr), mg/L, Max	2.0	2.0	--	2.0
20.	Copper (as Cu), mg/L, Max.	3.0	3.0	--	3.0
21.	Zinc (as Zn), mg/L, Max.	5.0	15	0--	15
22	Selenium (as Se), mg/l, Max.	0.05	0.05	--	0.05
23	Nickel (as Ni), mg/l, Max.	3.0	3.0	--	5.0
24	Boron (as B), mg/l, Max.	2.0	2.0	2.0	--
25.	Percent Sodium, Max.	--	60	60	--
26.	Residual Sodium carbonate, mg/l, Max.	--	--	5.0	--
27.	Cyanide (as Cn), mg/L, Max.	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.2
28.	Chloride (as Cl), mg/L, Max.	1000	1000	600	--
29.	Fluoride (as F), mg/IL, Max.	2.0	15	--	15
30.	Dissolved Phosphate (as P), mg/L, Max.	5.0	--	--	--
31.	Sulphate (as SO_4), mg/L, Max.	1000	1000	1000	--
32.	Sulphide (as S), mg/L, Max.	2.0	--	--	5.0

Sr.	Parameter	Standards			
		Inland surface Water	**Public Sewers**	**Land for Irrigation**	**Marine Coastal Areas**
33.	Pesticides	Absent	Absent	Absent	Absent
34.	Phenolic compounds (as C_6H_5OH), mg/L, Max.	1.0	5.0	--	5.0
35.	Radioactive materials:				
	a. Alpha emitters MC/ml., Max.	10^{-7}	10^{-7}	10^{-8}	10^{-7}
	b. Beta emitters µc/ml., Max	10^{-6}	10^{-6}	10^{-7}	10^{-6}

Annexure VI: Drinking Water Specification-IS 10500:2012

Sr.	Characteristic	Unit	Requirement (Acceptable Limit)	Permissible Limit in the Absence of Alternate Source
Table 1	**Organoleptic and Physical Parameters**			
1.	Colour	Hazen units	Max 5	Max 15
2.	Odour	-	Agreeable	Agreeable
3.	pH value	-	6.5-8.5	No relaxation
4.	Taste	-	Agreeable	Agreeable
5.	Turbidity	NTU	Max 1	Max 5
6.	Total dissolved solids	mg/L	Max 500	Max 2000
Table 2	**General parameters concerning substances undesirable in excessive amounts**			
7.	Aluminium (as Al)	mg/L	Max 0.03	Max 0.2
8.	Ammonia (as total ammonia-N)	mg/L	Max 0.5	No relaxation
9.	Anionic detergents (as MBAS)	mg/L	Max 0.2	Max 1.0
10.	Barium (as Ba)	mg/L	Max 0.7	No relaxation
11.	Boron (as B)	mg/L	Max 0.5	Max 1.0
12.	Calcium (as Ca)	mg/L	Max 75	Max 200
13.	Chloramines (as $C1_2$)	mg/L	Max 4.0	No relaxation
14.	Chlorides (as Cl)	mg/L	Max 250	Max 1000
15.	Copper (as Cu)	mg/L	Max 0.05	Max 1.5
16.	Fluoride (as F)	mg/L	Max 1.0	Max 1.5
17.	Free residual chlorine	mg/L	Min 0.2	Min 1

Sr.	Characteristic	Unit	Requirement (Acceptable Limit)	Permissible Limit in the Absence of Alternate Source
18.	Iron (as Fe)	mg/L	Max 0.3	No relaxation
19.	Magnesium (as Mg)	mg/L	Max 30	Max100
20.	Manganese (as Mn)	mg/L	Max 0.1	Max 0.3
21.	Mineral Oil	mg/L	Max 0.5	No relaxation
22.	Nitrate (as NO_3)	mg/L	Max 45	No relaxation
23.	Phenolic compounds (as C_6H_5OH)	mg/L	Max 0.001	Max 0.002
24.	Selenium (as Se)	mg/L	Max 0.01	No relaxation
25.	Silver (as Ag)	mg/L	Max 0.1	No relaxation
26.	Sulphate (as SO_4)	mg/L	Max 200	Max 400
27.	Sulphide (as H_2S)	mg/L	Max 0.05	No relaxation
28.	Total Alkalinity as calcium carbonate	mg/L	Max 200	Max600
29.	Total hardness (as $CaCO_3$)	mg/L	Max 200	Max 600
30.	Zinc (as Zn)	mg/L	Max 5	Max15
Table 3	**Parameters Concerning Toxic Substances**			
31.	Cadmium (asCd)	mg/L	Max 0.003	No relaxation
32.	Cyanide (asCN)	mg/L	Max 0.05	No relaxation
33.	Lead (as Pb)	mg/L	Max 0.01	No relaxation
34.	Mercury (asHg)	mg/L	Max 0.001	No relaxation
35.	Molybdenum (as Mo)	mg/L	Max 0.07	No relaxation
36.	Nickel (as Ni)	mg/L	Max 0.02	No relaxation
37.	Pesticides	mg/L	See Table 5	No relaxation
38.	Polychlorinatedbiphenyls	mg/L	Max 0.0005	No relaxation

Sr.	Characteristic	Unit	Requirement (Acceptable Limit)	Permissible Limit in the Absence of Alternate Source
39.	Poly nuclear aromatic Hydrocarbons (as PAH)	mg/L	Max 0.0001	No relaxation
40.	Total Arsenic(as As)	mg/L	Max 0.01	Max0.05
41.	Total Chromium (as Cr)	mg/L	Max 0.05	No relaxation
42.	Trihalomethanes			
a)	Bromoform	mg/L	Max 0.1	No relaxation
b)	DibromochloroMethane	mg/L	Max 0.1	No relaxation
c)	Bromodichloromethane	mg/L	Max 0.06	No relaxation
d)	Chloroform	mg/L	Max 0.2	No relaxation
Table 4	**Parameters Concerning Radioactive Substances**			
43.	Radioactive Materials			
a)	Alpha emitters	Bq/L	Max 0.1	No relaxation
b)	Beta emitters	Bq/L	Max 1.0	No relaxation
Table 5	**Pesticide Residues Limits and Test Method**			
i)	Alachor	µg/L	20	No relaxation
ii)	Atrazine	µg/L	2	No relaxation
iii)	Aldrin/ Dieldrin	µg/L	0.03	No relaxation
iv)	Alpha HCH	µg/L	0.01	No relaxation
v)	Beta HCH	µg/L	0.04	No relaxation
vi)	Butachlor	µg/L	125	No relaxation
vii)	Chlorpyriphos	µg/L	30	No relaxation
viii)	Delta HCH	µg/L	0.04	No relaxation
ix)	2,4- Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid	µg/L	30	No relaxation

Sr.	Characteristic	Unit	Requirement (Acceptable Limit)	Permissible Limit in the Absence of Alternate Source
x)	DDT (o,p&p,p — Isomers of DDT, DDE and DDD)	µg/L	1	No relaxation
xi)	Endosulfan (α,β & sulphate)	µg/L	0.4	No relaxation
xii)	Ethion	µg/L	3	No relaxation
xiii)	Gamma - HCH (Lindane)	µg/L	2	No relaxation
xiv)	Isoproturon	µg/L	9	No relaxation
xv)	Malathion	µg/L	190	No relaxation
xvi)	Methyl parathion	µg/L	0.3	No relaxation
xvii)	Monocrotophos	µg/L	1	No relaxation
xviii)	Phorate	µg/L	2	No relaxation
Table 6	**Bacteriological Quality of Drinking Water**			
44.	E.coli or thermotolerant coliform bacteria	/100	Not detectable	-
45.	Total coliform bacteria	/100 mL	Not detectable	-
	Virological Requirements			
46.	MS2 phage	/1 L	Absent	-
	Biological Requirements			
47.	Cryptosporidium	/10 L	Absent	-
48.	Giardia	/10 L	Absent	-
49.	Microscopic organisms such as algae, zooplanktons, flagellates, parasites and toxin producing organisms		Free from microscopic organisms	-

Annexure VII: CPCB Water Quality Criteria:

Designated best use	Quality Class	Primary Water Quality Criteria
Drinking water source without conventional treatment but with chlorination	A	➢ Total coliform organisms (MPN*/100 ml) shall be 50 or less ➢ pH between 6.5 and 8.5 ➢ Dissolved Oxygen 6 mg/Lor more, and ➢ Biochemical Oxygen Demand 2 mg/Lor less
Outdoor bathing (organized)	B	➢ Total coliform organisms (MPN/100 ml) shall be 500 or less ➢ pH between 6.5 and 8.5 ➢ Dissolved Oxygen 5 mg/Lor more, and ➢ Biochemical Oxygen Demand 3 mg/Lor less
Drinking water source with conventional treatment	C	➢ Total coliform organisms (MPN/100ml) shall be 5000 or less ➢ pH between 6 and 9 ➢ Dissolved Oxygen 4 mg/Lor more, and ➢ Biochemical Oxygen Demand 3 mg/Lor less
Propagation of wildlife and fisheries	D	➢ pH between 6.5 and 8.5 ➢ Dissolved Oxygen 4 mg/Lor more, and ➢ Free ammonia (as N) 1.2 mg/Lor less
Irrigation, industrial cooling, and controlled disposal	E	➢ pH between 6.0 and 8.5 ➢ Electrical conductivity less than 2250 micro mhos/cm, ➢ Sodium Absorption Ratio less than 26, ➢ and Boron less than 2 mg/l.
	Below E	➢ Not Meeting A, B, C, D & E Criteria

Annexure VIII: Water Quality Parameters Requirements and Classification

Water quality parameters are classified into three categories, given in Table (i), (ii) and (iii) (Source: CPCB, 2002, "Water Quality Criteria and Goals", Monitoring of Indian National aquatic Resources Series: MINARS/17/2001-2002).

Table: Basic Water Quality Requirement and Classification (Surface Water + Ground Water)

i) Simple Parameters:

Sr.	Parameters	Requirement for Waters of Class		
		A-Excellent	**B-Desirable**	**C-Acceptable**
(i)	Sanitary Survey	Very Clean neighborhood and catchment	Reasonably clean neighborhood	Generally clean neighborhood
(ii)	General Appearance	No floating matter	No floating matter	No floating matter
(iii)	Colour	Absolutely Colourless	Almost colourless, very light shade if any	No colour of anthropogenic origin
(iv)	Smell	Odourless	Almost odourless	No unpleasant odour
(v)	Transparency	>1.0 depth	>0.5 to 0.1m depth	>0.2 to 0.5 m depth
(vi)	Ecological* (Presence of Animals)	Fish & Insects	Fish & Insects	Fish & Insects

* Applicable to only surface water

ii) Regular Monitoring Parameters:

Sr.	Parameters	Requirement for Waters of Class		
		A Excellent	**B-Desirable**	**C-Acceptable**
(i)	pH	7.0 to 8.5	6.5 to 9.0	6.5 to 9.0
(ii)	DO (% Saturation)	90-110	80-120	60-140
(iii)	BOD, mg/l	Below 2	Below 5	Below 8
(iv)	EC, µmhos/cm	<1000	<2250	<4000
(v)	(NO_2+NO_3)-Nitrogen, mg/l	<5	<10	<15
(vi)	Suspended solid, mg/l	<25	<50	<100

Sr.	Parameters	Requirement for Waters of Class		
		A Excellent	B-Desirable	C-Acceptable
(vii)	Fecal Coliform, MPN/ 100 ml	<20 per 100 ml	<200 per 100 ml	<2000 per 100 ml
(viii)	Bio-assay (Zebra Fish)	No death in 5 days	No death in 3 days	No death in 2 days

Note:

1. Dissolved Oxygen (DO) not applicable for ground waters.
2. Dissolved Oxygen in eutrophicated waters should include measurement for diurnal variation.
3. Suspended solid limit is applicable only during non-monsoon period.
4. Faecal Coliform values should meet for 90% times.
5. Static Bio-Assay method may be adopted.

iii) Specific Parameters: (Only in case of need/apprehensions)

Sr.	Parameters	Requirement for Waters of Class		
		A- Excellent	B-Desirable	C-Acceptable
(i)	Total Phosphorous	<0.1 mg/l	< 0.2 mg/l	< 0.3 mg/l
(ii)	T.K.N	< 1.0 mg/l	<2.0 mg/l	<3.0 mg/l
(iii)	Total Ammonia (NH4 + NH3)-Nitrogen	< 0.5 mg/l	< 1.0 mg/l	< 1.5 mg/l
(iv)	Phenols	< 2µg/l	< 5µg/l	<10 µg/l
(v)	Surface Active Agents	<20 µg/l	<100µg/l	< 200µg/l
(vi)	Organo Chlorine Pesticides	< 0.05µg/l	< 0.1µg/l	< 0.2µg/l
(vii)	PAH	< 0.05µg/l	<0.1 µg/l	<0.2 µg/l
(viii)	PCB and PCT	< 0.01µg/l	< 0.01µg/l	< 0.02µg/l
(ix)	Zinc	< 100µg/l	< 200µg/l	<300 µg/l
(x)	Nickel	< 50µg/l	< 100µg/l	< 200µg/l
(xi)	Copper	< 20µg/l	< 50µg/l	<100µg/l

Sr.	Parameters	Requirement for Waters of Class		
		A- Excellent	B-Desirable	C-Acceptable
(xii)	Chromium (Total)	< 20µg/l	< 50µg/l	< 100µg/l
(xiii)	Arsenic (Total)	< 20µg/l	<50 µg/l	<100 µg/l
(xiv)	Lead	< 20µg/l	< 50µg/l	< 100µg/l
(xv)	Cadmium	< 1.0µg/l	<2.5 µg/l	< 5.0µg/l
(xvi)	Mercury	< 0.2µg/l	< 0.5µg/l	< 1.0µg/l

v.